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,kwå &[ef;[k qdkvdkonf/ eHeufydkif;ç qGrf;cHvSnfhvnfí qGrf;pm;NyD;aemuf qGrf;cH&GmrS jyefvmaomf edoDsdkifxdkifcif;udk ,lí - ]]þrnfaom opfyif&if;çvnf;aumif;ç þrnfaom awmtkyftwGif;ç vnf;aumif;ç þrnfaom awmif½Idif0Srf;çvnf;aumif; &[ef;w&m;udk BudK;pm;tm;xkwfaytHh}} - [k xGufcGmvmaom &[ef;onfvnf;aumif;ç xdkifrnhfae&mrS jrufopf&GufwdkYudk z,f&Sm;aeaom &[ef; onfvnf;aumif; t"dpdwå trnf&aom orxbm0empdwf 0dyóembm0empdwfudk yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfol rnfonfomvQif jzpfayonf/ xdkifNyD;aemuf vufajcwdkYudk aq;aMumokwfoifí rlvur®|mef;udk ,lí bm0emudk vkHYvBudK;ukwf tm;xkwfaom &[ef;onf bm0em\ tyÜempsmefodkY ra&muf&Sdao;aomf vnf; t"dpdwå trnf&aom orxbm0empdwf 0dyóembm0empdwfudk tzefzef txyfxyf yGm;rsm; tm;xkwfaom &[ef;omvQif jzpfayonf/ xdkrQavmufaom tusKd;w&m;udk &&Sdjcif;jzifhvnf; xdk &[ef;awmfudk t"dpdwårEk,kwå &[ef;[k ac:a0:EdkifaomaMumifh jzpfonf/ (tH-#D-2-198-199/)

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**]]ightm; þtcgrS a&S;ü þodkY oabm&Sdaom ta&miftvif;rsKd;onf rjzpfz„;avpGwum;**? rcRwf{uef t&d,r\*fodkY qdkufa&mufonf igjzpfvwfNyD? t&d,zdkvfodkY qdkufa&mufonf igjzpfvwfNyD}}- þodkYvQif r\*fr[kwfaom MobmoudkyifvQif r\*f[lí zdkvfr[kwfaom MobmoudkyifvQif zdkvf[lí pGJ,l\/ r\*fr[kwfonfudk r\*f[lí zdkvfr[kwfonfudk zdkvf[lí pGJ,laom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ 0dyóem0Dxd [laom 0dyóemvrf;aMumif;BuD;um; wdrf;apmif; vGJacsmfí oGm;avNyD/ a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf rdrd\ 0dyóem[laom rlvur®|mef;udk pGefYvTwfí Mobmo = ta&miftvif;udkyif om,mvsuf xdkifae\/

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þtxufyg t|uxmpum;&yfwGif - **ightm; þtcgrS a&S;ü þodkY oabm&Sdaom ta&mif tvif;rsKd;onf rjzpfz„;avpGwum;** - [laom pum;&yfrSm þç ajymvdk&if; jzpfygonf/ ightm; þodkYoabm&Sdaom ta&miftvif;rsKd;onf rjzpfzl;avpGwum;[kom qdkonf/ a&S;,cifu ta&mif tvif; vkH;0 rjzpfpzl;ao;[k qdkvdkonfum; r[kwfyg/ þuJhodkYaom ta&miftvif;rsKd;om rjzpfzl; ao;aMumif; ajymvdk&if; jzpfonf/ axmufxm;p&m om"urSm usef OyuúdavowdkYESifh qufpyfí zGifhqdkcsufrsm;yif jzpfonf/

]]e 0w ar £awm ykaAÁ {0½lyH çPH OyÜEéykAÁH? {0½lyg yDwd? yós¨d? okcH? t"darmau©m? y\*¾a[m?

Oy|meH? Oayu©m? eduEÅd OyÜEéykAÁm/ (0doks¨d-2-273/)

= ightm; þtcgrS a&S;ç þodkY oabm&Sdaom 0dyóemçPfonf rjzpfzl;pGwum;? þodkY oabm &Sdaom 0dyóemyDwdonf? yós¨donf? 0dyóemokconf? t"darmu© = os¨gonf? y\*¾[ = 0D&d, onf? Oy|me = owdonf? Oayu©m = 0dyóEkayu©m + tm0ZÆEkayu©monf? þodkY oabm&Sdaom eduEÅdonf rjzpfzl;pGwum;/ (0doks¨d-2-273/)

þtxufyg pum;&yfrsm;ç þuJhodkYaom 0dyóemçPfrsKd;onf a&S;u rjzpfpzl;[kom ajym qdkí 0dyóemçPf a&S;u vkH;0 rjzpfcJhpzl;[k rajymqdkonfudkum; owdjyK&rnfom jzpfayonf/

tu,fí a&S;tcgu 0dyóemçPf vkH;0 rjzpfpzl;ao;[k ,lcJhvQif or®oeçPfESifh Os,AÁ,

çPf tEkydkif;aomfrSvnf; rjzpfzl;ao;[k t"dyÜg,f oufa&mufovdk jzpfaeayonf/

tvm;wlyif a&S;,cifu þuJhodkYaom yDwdç yós¨dç okcç os¨gç 0D&d,ç owdç Oayu©mrsKd;om rjzpfzl;jcif; jzpfonf? b0wpfavQmufvkH;vkH; wpfBudrfwpfcgaomfrQ yDwdç yós¨dç os¨gç 0D&d, paom w&m;rsm; rjzpfpzl;[k qdkvdkonfum; r[kwfay/

tvm;wlyif Mobmoydkif;çvnf; þuJhodkYaom ta&miftvif; Mobmoonfom a&S;,cifu rjzpfcJhzl;ao;jcif; jzpfonf/ ta&miftvif; Mobmo vkH;0 rjzpfzl;ao;[k qdkvdk&if; r[kwfonfudkum; owdjyKav&monf/

,if;odkY jzpfvQif tb,faMumifh þtydkif;0,f Mobmo = tvif;a&miftaMumif;udk oD;oefY zGifhqdkygoenf;[lrl a&S;,cifu jzpfzl;aom ta&miftvif;ESifh vkH;0 rwlnDbJ wpfrluGJvsuf xl;xl; jcm;jcm; jzpfay:vmaom ta&miftvif;rsKd; jzpfí oD;oefY\*kPfwifum csD;rGrf; zGifhqdk&jcif; jzpfonf/ xdkMobmo ta&miftvif;udk t&d,r\*fzdkvf[k odkYr[kwf t&d,r\*fçPf zdkvfçPfwdkYaMumifh jzpfay: vmaom ta&miftvif;[k t,ltpGJ rSm;wwfjcif;aMumifh oD;oefY zGifhqdkaejcif; jzpfayonf/

{w¬ p Mobmomsa,m Oyuúdavo0w¬Kwm, Oyuúdavomwd 0kwåm? e tukovwåm/

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= þ Mobmo çPf yDwd yós¨d okc os¨g 0D&d, owd Oayu©mwdkYum; wPSm rme sd|d -- [laom Oyuúdavow&m;wdkY\ wnf&m0w¬K jzpfjcif;aMumifh ,if;wdkYudk Oyuúdavow&m;wdkY [lí rdefYqdkawmfrljcif; jzpfonf/ tukodkvfw&m;rsm; jzpfjcif;aMumifh Oyuúdavow&m;wdkY[lí rdefYqdkonf um; r[kwf[k rSwfom;ygav/

,if; Mobmo ponfudk - igyJç ighta&mifyJç ig\twåyJç r\*fyJç zdkvfyJ - þodkY ponfjzifh pGJ,lrI jzpfcJhaomf ,if; Mobmo ponfwdkYonf wPSm rme sd|d [laom Oyuúdavow&m;wdkY\ wnf&m taMumif;w&m;rsm; jzpfonf[kvnf;aumif;ç ,if;Mobmoponfudk om,mvsuf rlv 0dyóem ur®|mef;udk pGefYvTwfum xdkifaeaomf 0dyóemvrf;aMumif; wdrf;apmif;oGm;NyD[kvnf;aumif; odap vdkí þ Mobmo ponfudk \*kPfwifum oD;oefY xkwfazmf a[mMum;aejcif; jzpfonf[k rSwfom; ygav/

tu,fí toifa,m\*Dolawmfaumif;onf pwkw¬psmeform"dodkY qdkufa&mufonfwdkifatmif orm"dxlaxmifxm;NyD;aom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfjzpfygu ,if; pwkw¬psmeform"dudk 0dyóem\ tajc ygsu taMumif;&if; jyKí sd|d0doks¨dpcef;odkY wufvSrf;vdkcJhaomf rdrd &&Sdxm;NyD;aom pwkw¬psmeform"d udk \*kPft\*Fg &SpfwefwdkYESifh jynhfpkHatmif avhusifhxm;av&mownf;/

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**½kyfur®|mef;ydkif;**

½kyfur®|mef;ydkif;

# ynmb„rd-r„v-o&D&00w¬me

uxH **bma0wAÁm**wd {w¬ ye ,o®m £rm, ynm, cE¨m,we"mwk£`E´d,opöy#dpöorkyÜgsg- sdabsg "r®m **b„rd**/ oDv0doks¨d ap0 pdwå0doks¨d pmwd £rm asG 0doks¨da,m **r„vH**/ sd|d0doks¨dç ucFg0dw&P- 0doks¨dç r\*¾gr\*¾çPsóe0doks¨dç y#dysgçPsóe0doks¨dç çPsóe0doks¨Dwd £rm yÍö 0doks¨da,m **o&D&H**/ wo®m awok blrdblawok "ar®ok O\*¾[y&dykpäm0aoe çPy&dp,H uwGm rlvblwm asG 0doks¨da,m orÜmaswGm o&D&blwm yÍö 0doks¨da,m orÜmasaEÅe bma0wAÁm/ t,arw¬ oacFayg/

(0doks¨d-2-73/) þtxufyg 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxmpum;rSm 0dyóemynmudk rnfodkY rnfykH yGm;rsm; tm;xkwf& rnfenf;[laom tar;udk tusOf;csKyf ajzqdkxm;aom tajz jzpfayonf/ ,if; t|uxmpum;&yf\

qdkvdk&if;rSm þodkY jzpf\/

1/ **b„rd** -- cE¨mç tm,weç "mwfç £a`E´ç opömç aMumif;-usKd;-quf y#dpöorkyÜgsfoabmw&m; ponftm;jzifh jym;ukefaom "r®oabmw&m;wdkYonfum; 0dyóemçPf\ jzpf&mwnf&mbkH = **0dyóemb„rd** rnf\/

2/ **r„v** -- oDvpifMu,fjcif; = oDv0doks¨dç pdwf\ eD0&PtnpftaMu;wdkYrS pifMu,fjcif; = pdwå 0doks¨d - þ0doks¨dESpfyg;wdkYum; 0dyóemçPf\ tjrpftajc = **r„v** rnf\/ taMumif;&if;ppf rnf\/

3/ **o&D&** ---

u/ sd|d0doks¨d (= emr½lyy&dapäsçPf)ç

c/ ucFg0dw&P0doks¨d (= ypö,y&d\*¾[çPf)ç

\*/ r\*¾gr\*¾çPsóe0doks¨d (= or®oeçPfESifh Os,AÁ,çPftEkydkif;)ç

C/ y#dysgçPsóe0doks¨d (= 0dyóemçPf\ npfnL;aMumif; OyuúdavowdkYrS vGwfajrmuf oGm;aom Os,AÁ,çPf t&ifhydkif;rS pí txufydkif; 0dyóemçPftm;vkH;)ç

i/ çPsóe0doks¨d (= t&d,r\*fçPf) --

þ0doks¨d (5)wefwdkYum; 0dyóemçPf\ txnfudk,f **o&D&** rnf\/

xdkaMumifh 0dyóemçPf\ jzpf&mwnf&m blrdjzpfí jzpfukefaom xdk cE¨mpaom w&m;wdkYç EIwfwuf&atmif oif,ljcif;ç teufoabmw&m;wdkYudk ar;jref;jcif;\ tpGrf;jzifh çPfjzifh avhusufjcif; udk jyKí 0dyóemçPf\ tjrpftajc rlvw&m; jzpfMuukefaom oDv0doks¨d pdwå0doks¨d[laom 0doks¨d w&m;ESpfyg;wdkYudk NyD;pD;jynfhpkHaponf jzpfíç 0dyóemçPf\ txnfudk,f o&D& jzpfukefaom sd|d 0doks¨d paom 0doks¨dusifhpOf (5)&yfwdkYudk jynfhpkHaponf jzpfí yGm;rsm;tyfukef\/ þum; þt&m0,f tusOf;pum;&yfwnf;/ (0doks¨d-2-73/)

þtxufyg t|uxm\ owfrSwfcsuf zGifhqdkcsuft& edAÁmefudk vdkvm;awmifhwvsuf &Sdaom toifa,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfoljrwfonf 0doks¨d (7)yg; usifhpOfudkum; ,kHMunfcsuf os¨gw&m; tjynfht0jzifh

rvGJraoG vufcHEdkif&rnfom jzpfayonf/

0dyóemçPf\ jzpf&mwnf&m blrd jzpfMuukefaom cE¨m-tm,we-"mwf-£a`E´-opöm-y#dpö orkyÜgsf oabmw&m;wdkYudk oabmteuft"dyÜg,f ½IuGufESifhwuG q&morm;wdkYxHç pepfwus EIwf wuf&atmif a&S;OD;pGm oif,l&rnf jzpfayonf? çPfjzifh avhusufjcif;udk jyK&rnf/

a&S;OD;pGm 0dyóem\ tjrpftajc rlvblww&m;rsm; jzpfMuukefaom oDv0doks¨d pdwå0doks¨d [laom 0doks¨dESpfyg;udk NyD;pD;jynfhpkHatmif BudK;yrf;&rnf jzpfayonf/

# oDv0doks¨d

1/ ygwdarmu©oH0&oDvç 2/ £`E´d,oH0&oDvç

3/ tmZD0yg&doks¨doDvç

4/ ypö,oEédódwoDv --

[k tajccH oDvBuD; (4) rsKd;&Sd\/ a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf ,if; tajccH oDvBuD; (4)rsKd;ESifh jynfhpkH atmif a&S;OD;pGm jznfhusifh&rnf jzpfonf/

1/ **ygwdarmu©oH0&oDv** -- 0denf;asoemawmfç bk&m;&Sif ynwfxm;awmfrltyfaom odu©myksf tBuD;ti,f toG,foG,fwdkY &SdMu\/ ]]þtrIudk jyKvkyf&rnf jznfhusifh&rnf}}[k ynwfawmf rltyfaom odu©myksfwdkYudk jznfhusifhjcif;jzifhvnf;aumif;ç ]]þtrIudk rjyKvkyftyf}}[k y,fjrpf xm;aom t&mrsm;udk rjyKrusifh a&Smifjcif;jzifhvnf;aumif; odu©myksfawmfrsm;udk xdef;odrf; apmifha&Smufjcif;onf ygwdarmu©oH0&oDv rnf\/ vlsg,um sg,dumrwdkYtwGuf atmufxpf qkH;tm;jzifh ig;yg;oDvonf ygwdarmu©oH0&oDv rnf\/ pGrf;Edkifygu &Spfyg;ç udk;yg;ç q,fyg; oDvwdkYudkvnf; xdef;odrf;apmifha&Smuf&rnfom jzpfayonf/

2/ **£`E´d,oH0&oDv** -- rsufpd-em;-ESm-vQm-udk,f-pdwf [laom sGg& ajcmufyg; wHcg;BuD; ajcmuf aygufrS tbdZgm-asgreó = ESpfoufrI-rESpfoufrIpaom tukodkvft,kwfw&m;wdkY r0if a&mufEdkifatmif orx 0dyóem bm0em[laom ur®|mef;tm½kHwpfckck twGif;odkY rdrdwdkY\ pdwfudk tjrJoGwfoGif;xm;jcif;jzifh xdef;odrf;apmifha&Smufjcif;onf £`E´d,oH0&oDv rnf\/ þ£`E´d,oH0&oDv vkHjcHKa&;um; bm0emtm½kH wpfckckESifh uif;í jznfhusifhí r&paumif;ay/ odkYtwGuf toifa,m\*g0p& yk\*¾dKvfoljrwfonf orm"dxlaxmifcdkuf orxe,fy,fçom &Sdae ao;onfjzpfthH? rdrd½IyGm;aeonfh orxtm½kH twGif;ç rdrd\ bm0empdwfudk oGwfoGif;vsuf þoDvudk vkHjcHKatmif jznfhusifh&rnf jzpfonf/ tu,fí toifa,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf tmem ygeówdorm"d bm0emudk yGm;aeol jzpftHh? y&dur®edrdwf O\*¾[edrdwf y#dbm\*edrdwf[laom tmemyge orxedrdwftm½kHwdkYwGif rdrda&muf&Sdaeaom orxtm½kHedrdwfç bm0empdwfudk tjrJ oGwfoGif;vsuf tmemygeówd orm"dbm0emudkom yGm;rsm;ae&rnf jzpfayonf/ tu,fí toifa,m\*Dolawmfaumif;onf 0dyóemydkif;odkY a&muf&Sdaeygu ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ tedpötjcif; t&m sku©tjcif;t&m tewåtjcif;t&mudk tm½kH,lí tedpö-sku©-tewå vu©Pma&; okH;wefudk

wpfvSnfhpDwifí wGifwGifBuD; 0dyóem½Iae&rnf jzpfonf/ þ £`E´d,oH0&oDvum; &[EÅm tjzpfodkY a&muf&SdygrS tjynfhtpkH pifMu,frnf jzpfayonf/

3/ **tmZD0yg&doks¨doDv** -- &[ef;awmfrsm;twGuf toufarG;0rf;aMumif;ESifh qufpyfí bk&m;&Sif ynwfawmfrltyfaom odu©myksfwdkY &SdMu\/ ,if;odu©myksfwdkYudk rvGefusL;bJç vlsg,um sg,d umrwdkY tHhMooGm;atmif tHhzG,ftrsKd;rsKd;udk jyKvkyfjcif;ç tHhzG,fo&J trsKd;rsKd;udk ajymjcif;ç ypönf; vSLatmif t&dyfedrdwfudk jyjcif;ç vmbfwpfckjzifh vmbfwpfckudk &SmazGjcif; - þodkY tp&Sdukef aom ,kwfrmaom rw&m;enf;vrf;wdkY\ tpGrf;jzifh jzpfay:vmukefaom ypönf; (4)yg;wdkYudk rokH;pGJbJ a&SmifMuOfjcif;onf tmZD0yg&doks¨doDv rnf\/

vlyk\*¾dKvfrsm;tzdkY - olUtoufowfjcif;ç olUypönf; rw&m;,ljcif;ç olUom;r,m;udk zsufqD;jcif; [laom um,skp½dkufokH;yg;ç rkom;ajymjcif;ç ukef;wdkufjcif;ç Murf;wrf;aom pum;udk ajymqdkjcif;ç Nydef zsif;aom pum;udk ajymqdkjcif;wnf; [laom 0pDskp½dkuf (4)yg; - þskp½dkuf (7)yg;wdkYudk vGefusL;jcif; aMumifh &&Sdaom ypönf;wdkYudk rokH;pGJbJ a&SmifMuOfjcif;ç vufeufudk ukefoG,fjcif;ç vludk ukefoG,fjcif;ç arG;jrLa&;vkyfief; jyKvkyfvsuf ukefoG,fjcif;ç tqdyfudk ukefoG,fjcif;ç rl;,pfaq;0g;udk ukefoG,fjcif; wnf;[laom ukefoG,fjcif; (5)rsKd;wdkYjzifh &&Sdaom ypönf;wdkYudk rokH;pGJbJ a&SmifMuOfjcif; - þodkY um, skp½dkufç 0pDskp½dkufç ukefoG,fjcif; (5)rsKd;wdkYaMumifh &&Sdaom ypönf;wdkYudk rokH;pGJbJ a&SmifMuOfvsuf ukefoG,fjcif; v,fvkyfjcif; ponhf pifMu,faom toufarG;0rf;aMumif; vkyfief;&yfwdkYjzifh touf arG;jcif;onf tmZD0yg&doks¨doDv rnf\/

4/ **ypö,oEédódwoDv** -- ypönf; (4)yg;udk okH;pGJ&mç ypöa0u©PmçPfjzifh qifjcifí okH;pGJjcif; [laom y#docFgey&doks¨ = ypöa0u©Pm qifjcifjcif;jzifh pifMu,faom ypönf; (4)yg;udk okH; aqmifaMumif;jzpfaom tjypfr&Sdaom ukodkvfapwem (&[EÅmt&SifjrwfwdkYtwGuf Bud,m apwem) onf ypö,oEédódwoDv rnf\/

a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfoljrwfonf þoDvBuD; (4)yg;udk pifMu,fatmif jznfhusifhEdkifygu oDv0doks¨d pcef;odkY qdkufNyD jzpfayonf/

ww¬ **oDv0doks¨d** emr oky&doks¨H ygwdarmu©oH0&msdpwkAÁd"H oDvH/ (0doks¨d-2-222/)

# pdwå0doks¨d

**pdwå0doks¨d** emr oOypm&m t| ormywåda,m/ (0doks¨d-2-222/)

= Oypm&psmef (= Oypm&orm"d) ESifhwuG jzpfukefaom ormywf (8)yg;wdkYonf **pdwå0doks¨d** rnf\/

(0doks¨d-2-222/) Oypm&orm"dyd tyÜemorm"d 0d, 0dyóem, t"d|mebm0awm pdwå0doks¨da,0gwd tm[

]]**oOypm&m**}}wd/ **a0sdwAÁm**wd twåaem oEÅmae edAÁwåe0aoae0 a0sdwAÁm/ {0Od§ wm ypöu©awm 0dsdwm emr a[mEÅd? wo®m a0sdwAÁm orÜmaswAÁmwd 0kwåH a[mwd/ **a0sdwAÁm**wd 0g ormywåd- okcg"d\*r0aoe tEkb0dwAÁmwd taw¬m/ e [d au0ave Zmeerawåe pdwå0doks¨d,H ywd|dawm emr a[mwd? e p ww¬ tywd|m, Oy&d0doks¨d H orÜmaswkH ouúmwd/ (r[m#D-2-350/)

Oypm&orm"donfvnf; tyÜempsmeform"duJhodkY 0dyóemçPf\ wnf&m jzpfaomaMumifh pdwå0doks¨d rnfonfomvQif jzpfayonf? xdkaMumifh Oypm&orm"dESifh wuG jzpfukefaom ormywf (8)yg;wdkYonf pdwå0doks¨d rnf\ - [k t|uxmq&mawmf rdefYqdkawmfrljcif; jzpfayonf/

(r[m#D-2-350/)

xdkOypm&orm"dESifhwuG jzpfukefaom ormywf (8)yg;wdkYudkvnf; pdwfudk tOD;rlojzifh zGifhqdk a&;om;cJhNyD;ukefaom **orm"dedas´o**ydkif;ç cyfodrf;aom tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh tus,f zGifhqdka&;om; cJhNyD;om jzpfayonf/ xdkaMumifh xdkOypm&orm"dESifh wuG jzpfukefaom ormywf (8)yg;wdkYudk xdkorm"d udk tus,fjyqdk&m orm"dedas´oydkif;ç tus,f zGifhqdktyfcJhNyD;onfh enf;twdkif;omvQif od&Sdygav = jynfhpkHatmif BudK;pm;tm;xkwfygav/ (0doks¨d-2-222/)

þç a0sdwAÁm = od&Sdygav[lonfrSm rdrd\ oEÅmefç Oypm&orm"dESifh wuG jzpfukefaom ormywf (8)yg;wdkYudk jzpfaponf\ tpGrf;tm;jzifhomvQif od&Sdygav[k qdkvdkayonf/

þodkY rdrdoEÅmefç jzpfaponf\ tpGrf;tm;jzifh odcJhaomf xdkOypm&orm"dESifh wuG jzpfukefaom ormywf (8)yg;wdkYudk udk,fwdkifrsufarSmuf ypöu©tm;jzifh odtyfonf rnfukef\/ xdkaMumifh Oypm& orm"dESifhwuG jzpfukefaom ormywf (8)yg;wdkYudk odtyfukef\ jynfhpkHaptyfukef\[k qdkvdkayonf/

(r[m#D-2-350/)

wpfenf;qdk&aomf -- odtyfukef\[lonf ormywfcsrf;omudk &&Sdonf\ tpGrf;tm;jzifh cHpm; tyfukef\[k qdkvdkayonf/

rSefayonf -- ormywfudk od½kHoufoufrQjzifhum; pdwå0doks¨dç &yfwnfaeonf rnfonf rjzpf Edkif/ wpfzef xdkpdwå0doks¨dç r&yfwnfEdkifygrlum; txufjzpfaom 0doks¨dudk NyD;pD;jynfhpkHap&ef rnfonfh enf;ESifhrQ pGrf;Edkifrnf r[kwfay/ þodkY od&Sdygav/ (r[m#D-2-350/)

þtxufyg t|uxm #DumwdkY\ zGifhqdkcsufrsm;t& sd|d0doks¨dpaom txuftxuf 0doks¨d pcef;odkY wufvSrf;vdkaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfoljrwfonf oDv0doks¨dudk jynfhpkHapNyD;aomtcg pdwå0doks¨d udk jynfhpkHatmif qufvuf BudK;yrf;&rnf jzpfayonf/ pdwå0doks¨d rjzpfao;bJESifh txuf0doks¨dpcef;odkY wufvSrf;í r&Edkif[laom tqdkudkum; txl; owdjyKygav/ þusrf;çum; tmemygeusifhpOfvrf;rS Oypm&orm"dESifh wuGaom pwkw¬psmefodkY wdkifatmifaom ½lyg0p&psmef (4)yg;udk yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfykH udk zGifhqdka&;om;cJhNyD; jzpfayonf/ tmemygevrf;pOfrS sd|d0doks¨dpaom txuf0doks¨dpcef;odkY wufvSrf; vdkaom toif a,m\*g0p& yk\*¾dKvfoljrwfonf Oypm&orm"dudk jzpfapç pwkw¬psmefwdkifatmifaom tyÜemorm"dudk jzpfap 0dyóem\ tajcygsutjzpf orm"dudk xlaxmifxm;yg/

# sd|d0doks¨d

ww¬ **emr½„ygeH ,mxm0sóeH sd|d0doks¨d** emr/ (0doks¨d-2-222/)

= emrf½kyfwdkYudk wpfvkH;pD wpfvkH;pD çPfjzifh cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí y&rwfodkYqdkufatmif razmufrjyef [kwfrSefwdkif;aom oabmudk odjrifjcif;onf **sd|d0doks¨d** rnf\/ (0doks¨d-2-222/)

vu©P-&o-ypöKy|me-ys|me0aoe emr½lyy&d\*¾a[m **sd|d0doks¨d** emr/

(tbd"r®w¬o\*F[? ur®|mef;ydkif;/)

= vu©P &o ypöKy|mef ys|mefwdkY\ tpGrf;jzifh emrf½kyfudk odrf;qnf;jcif; = çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;

,ljcif;onf **sd|d0doks¨d** rnf\/ (o\*F[/)

# a,bk,s pnf;urf; owfrSwfcsuf

,xm ½lay 0dyóembdeda0aom a,bka,se 0dyóem,meduó? {0H t½lay 0dyóem- bdeda0aom a,bka,se orx,meduó a[mwd/ **tbdeda0aom**wd p 0dyóem, ykAÁbma\* uwåAÁemr½lyy&dapäasg a0sdwaAÁm/ wo®m yXrH ½lyy&d\*¾PSeH ½lay tbdeda0aom/ {o ea,m aoaookyd/ (r[m#D-2-470/)

= ½kyfw&m;ç pí 0dyóemESvkH;oGif;jcif;onf a,bk,stm;jzifh oks¨0dyóem,meduyk\*¾dKvftm; jzpf\/ tvm;wlyif emrfw&m;ç pí 0dyóemESvkH;oGif;jcif;onf a,bk,stm;jzifh orx,medu yk\*¾dKvftm; jzpf\/ **tbdeda0o = ESvkH;oGif;jcif;**[lonf 0dyóem\ a&U StzdkYç jyKoifh jyKxdkufaom emr½lyy&dapäsçPfudk od&Sdygav/ xdkaMumifh a&S;OD;pGm ½kyfw&m;udk odrf;qnf;jcif; = çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;

,ljcif;onf **½„ay tbdeda0o =** ½kyfw&m;ç 0dyóem ESvkH;oGif;jcif; rnf\/ a&S;OD;pGm emrfw&m;udk odrf;qnf;jcif; = çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,ljcif;onf **t½„ay tbdeda0o =** emrfw&m;ç 0dyóem ESvkH; oGif;jcif; rnf\/ (r[m#D-2-470/)

þum; a,bk,s pnf;urf;owfrSwfcsuf jzpfayonf/

xdk emrf½kyfwdkYudk odrf;qnf;&mç orx,medu = psmeforx,mOf&Sdaom yk\*¾dKvfonf -- 1/ emrfw&m;upí odrf;qnf;vdkyguvnf; &&SdEdkif\/

2/ ½kyfw&m;u pí odrf;qnf;vdkyguvnf; &&SdEdkif\/

tu,fí orx,meduyk\*¾dKvfonf emrfw&m;upí odrf;qnf;vdkcJhaomf odrf;qnf;ykH pepfudk 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxmu atmufygtwdkif; ñTefMum;xm;awmfrlayonf/

wH orÜmaswkumare **orx,medaue** wm0 XaywGm ae0onmemonm,weH t0aoo-

½lyg½lyg0p&ZgmemeH tnw&awm 0k|m, 0dwuúmsDed psme\*Fgedç wHorÜ,kwåm p "r®m **vu©P&omsd0aoe**

y&d\*¾a[wAÁm/ y&d\*¾a[wGm oAÁarÜwH tm&r®PmbdrkcH ereawm erea|e **emr**EÅd 00w¬aywAÁH/ wawm ,xm emr yk&daom taEÅma\*a[ oyÜH sdoGm wH tEkAE¨rmaem wó tmo,H

yówd? {0ar0 t,rÜd a,m\*g0pa&m wH emrH Oyy&du©aEÅm ]]£sH emrH ud H edóm, y0wåwD}}wd

y&da,ormaem wó edó,H [s,½lyH yówd/ wawm [s,½lyó edó,blwmed? blw- edówmed p aookygsg, ½lygeDwd ½lyH y&d\*¾PSmwd/ aom oAÁarÜwH ½kyÜeawm **½„y**EÅd 00w¬aywd/ wawm erevu©PH emrH? ½kyÜevu©PH ½lyEÅd **oacFyawm emr½„yH 00w¬aywd**/ (0doks¨d-2-222/)

= xdk sd|d0doks¨dudk jynfhpkHapvdkaom orx[laom psmef,mOf&Sdaom orx,medu a,m\*g0p& yk\*¾dKvfonfç odkYr[kwf psmefçaomfvnf;aumif; psmef\teD;tyg; Oypmç jzpfavh&Sdaom Oypm&orm"d çaomfvnf;aumif; &yfwnfí 0dyóemudk tm;xkwfaomaMumifh orx,medurnfaom a,m\*g0p& yk\*¾dKvfonf a&S;OD;pGm ae0onmemonm,wepsmefudk csefxm;í ae0onmemnm,wepsmefrS <uif; usefaom ½lyg0p&psmef t½lyg0p&psmefwdkYwGif wpfyg;wpfyg;aom psmefudk 0ifpm;í ,if;psmefrS xí 0dwuftp&Sdukefaom psmeft\*FgwdkYudkvnf;aumif;ç xdkpsmefESifh ,SOfukefaom zópaom w&m;wdkYudk vnf;aumif; vu©P-&o-ypöKy|mef-ys|mefwdkY\ tpGrf;jzifh çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,ltyf odrf;qnf;tyf ukef\/

çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,lNyD; odrf;qnf;NyD;aomf þpsmeft\*FgESifh = psmefESifh,SOfaom zópaom w&m; taygif;tm;vkH;udkvnf; tm½kHESifh uif;í rjzpfEdkifonfhtwGuf tm½kHodkY a&S;½IñGwfwwfaomaMumifh tm½kHodkY a&S;½IñGwfwwfonf\ tjzpfwnf;[laom teufoabmaMumifh emrfrnf\[k çPfjzifh ydkif; jcm; rSwfom;tyf\? ra&m,Sufaomtm;jzifh pdwfESvkH;ç xm;tyf\/

xdkemrfudk ra&m,Sufaomtm;jzifh çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,lNyD; pdwfESvkH;ç rSwfom;xm;NyD;onfrS aemufumvç avmuOyrmtm;jzifh a,mufsm;wpfOD;onf tdrfwGif;ç a>rudk jrifí xdka>rudk tpOf wpdkuf vdkufvwfonf&Sdaomf xdka>r\ udef;atmif;&m ae&mudk awGUjrif&ouJhodkY þOyrmtwlyifvQif þa,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonfvnf; xdkemrfw&m;udk çPfjzifh uyfí xuf0ef;usif ½Ivwfonf&Sdaomf = çPfjzifh uyfí pl;prf; qifjcifvwfonf&Sdaomf þemrfw&m;onf tb,fudk rSDí jzpfavoenf;[k þodkY xuf0ef;usifrS çPfjzifh pl;prf;&SmazGvwfaomf xdkemrf\ rSD&mjzpfaom [s,0w¬K½kyfudk awGUjrif av\/ xdk[s,0w¬K½kyfudk çPfjzifh jrifonfrS aemufumvç [s,0w¬K½kyf\ rSD&mjzpfMuukefaom uvmyfwl r[mbkwf "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkYudkvnf;aumif;ç r[mbkwf"mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkYudk rSDí jzpfMu ukefaom [s,0w¬KrS <uif;aom Oygsg½kyfwdkYudkvnf;aumif; çPfjzifh awGUjrif\? þodkYvQif ½kyfw&m; udk çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,l\ odrf;qnf;\/

xdka,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf þblw½kyf Oygsg½kyf[laom w&m;oabmtm;vkH;onfvnf; azmuf jyefwwfonf\ tjzpfaMumifh ½kyf rnf\/ - þodkY çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm; rSwfom;\? ra&m,Sufaom tm;jzifh pdwfESvkH;ç xm;\/

xdkodkY toD;toD; emrfudkvnf;aumif;ç ½kyfudkvnf;aumif; çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,lNyD; odrf;qnf; NyD;onfrS aemufumvç --

1/ tm½kHodkY a&S;½IñGwfjcif; vu©Pm&Sdaom w&m;onf **emrf** rnf\/ 2/ azmufjyefjcif; vu©Pm&Sdaom w&m;onf **½kyf** rnf\/ --

þodkY tusOf;tm;jzifh emrfESifh ½kyfudk çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm; rSwfom;\? ra&m,Sufaomtm;jzifh pdwfESvkH;ç xm;\/ (0doks¨d-2-222/)

# orx,medu

,mwd yZÆwd {awemwd ,meH? oraxm0 ,meH orx,meH? wH {wó tw¬Dwd orx-

,medaum/ psmaeç psmElypma& 0g ywd|m, 0dyóeH tEk,kÍÆEÅaówH emrH/ (r[m#D-2-352/)

avmuç vlwdkY pD;eif;vdkufygí xdkxdk vdk&mt&yfodkY oGm;aMumif;jzpfaom um;-&xm; ponf onf ,mOf rnf\/ Oypm&orm"d tyÜemorm"d[laom ESpfrsKd;aom orm"d = orxonfvnf; olawmfaumif;wdkY\ 0dyóemblrd[laom 0dyóembkHodkY oGm;&moGm;aMumif; jzpfaomaMumifh ,mOf rnf\? orx,mOf[k ac:qdk\/ xdkorx,mOf&Sdaom yk\*¾dKvfudk orx,meduyk\*¾dKvf[k ac:qdkonf/ tyÜempsmefçvnf;aumif;ç tyÜempsmef\ teD;tyg;ç jzpfavh&Sdaom Oypm&psmef = Oypm&orm"dç vnf;aumif; &yfwnfí 0dyóemudk yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ trnfyif jzpfay onf/ (r[m#D-2-352/)

# ae0onmemonm,wepsmef

**]]XaywGm ae0onmemonm,we}}**EÅd £sH b0\*¾"r®meH tmsdur®duó skyÜ&d\*¾[wm, 0kwåH/

(r[m#D-2-352/)

= ae0onmemonm,wepsmefudk csefxm;í[laom þpum;udk b0\*¾"r® trnf&aom ae0 onm emonm,wepsmefESifh ,SOfaom emrfw&m;pkwdkY\ emrfur®|mef;udk pwifí tm;opfpjzpfaom tmsdur®duyk\*¾dKvftm; çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,ljcif; odrf;qnf;jcif;iSm cJ,Of;onf\ tjzpfaMumifh t|uxm q&mawmf rdefYqdkawmfrljcif; jzpf\/

# tmemygeusifhpOfrS sd|d0doks¨dodkY

tmemygeówdorm"dbm0emvrf;rS sd|d0doks¨dodkY ul;&mçvnf; txufyg t|uxm #DumwdkY\ owfrSwfay;aom pnf;urf;twdkif; ½kyfur®|mef; emrfur®|mef; ESpfrsKd;wdkYwGif emrfur®|mef;upí sd|d 0doks¨dpcef;odkY ul;vdkygu rdrd&&Sdxm;NyD;aom Oypm&psmef odkYr[kwf tyÜempsmefudk 0dyóem\ tajc ygsutjzpf w&m;xdkifwdkif; xdkifwdkif; 0dyóemudk ESvkH;oGif;wdkif; oGif;wdkif; a&S;OD;pGm orm"dxlaxmif &rnf/ pwkw¬psmef qdkufonfwdkifatmif orm"d xlaxmifEdkifvQifum; taumif;qkH;yif jzpfonf/

vif;a&mifjcnf pGrf;tifrsm; NydK;NydK;jyufjyuf ta&mif wvufvuf awmufyvmaomtcg ,if; psmefrS xí psmeft\*FgwdkYudk pwifí odrf;qnf;&rnf jzpfonf/ xdkaemif ,if;psmefESifh ,SOfaom emrf w&m;pkwdkYudk qufvufí odrf;qnf;&rnf/ xdkaemif rSD&m [s,0w¬K½kyfESifh wuG blw½kyf Oygsg½kyf wdkYudk qufvufí odrf;qnf;&rnf jzpfayonf/ tu,fí emrfur®|mef;u pí sd|d0doks¨dpcef;odkY rul;vdkbJ ½kyfur®|mef;upí sd|d0doks¨dpcef;odkY ul;vdkcJhaomf atmufyg 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxm\ ñTefMum; csuftwdkif; BudK;yrf;&awmhrnf jzpfonf/

**oks¨0dyóem,medaum** ye t,ar0 0g **orx,medaum** pwk"mwk00w¬mae 0kwåmeH awoH awoH "mwky&d\*¾[rkcgeH tnw&rkc0aoe oacFyawm 0g 0dw¬m&awm 0g pwaóm "mwka,m y&d\*¾PSmwd/ (0doks¨d-2-222/)

= orx rzuf 0dyóem,mOfoufouf&Sdaom **oks¨0dyóem,medu**yk\*¾dKvfonfvnf;aumif;ç emrfur®|mef;upí tm;rxkwfvdkbJ ½kyfur®|mef;upí tm;xkwfvdkaom odrf;qnf;vdkaom psmef orx,mOf&Sdaom **orx,medu**yk\*¾dKvfonfvnf;aumif; sd|d0doks¨d çPftjrifudk jynfhpkHapvdkcJhaomf pwk"mwk00w¬mef ur®|mef;ç zGifhqdka&;om;cJhukefNyD;aom xdkxdk "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkYudk odrf;qnf;aMumif; enf;vrf;wdkYwGif wpfenf;enf;\ tpGrf;jzifh tusOf;enf;tm;jzifhaomfvnf;aumif;ç tus,fenf;tm; jzifhaomfvnf;aumif; "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkYudk pwifí odrf;qnf;&\/ (0doks¨d-2-222/)

"mwfBuD; (4)yg;u pí wpfqifhNyD; wpfqifh cE¨m (5) yg;ç tm,we (12)yg;ç "mwf (18)yg;ç £a`E´ (22)yg;ç opöm (4)yg;ç aMumif;-usKd;-quf = y#dpöorkyÜgsfoabmw&m;wdkYudk çPfynmjzifh udk,fwdkif rsufarSmuf xGif;azmuf odjrifatmif qufvufí BudK;yrf;&rnf jzpfayonf/ taMumif;rl ,if;w&m; wdkYum; 0dyóemçPf\ jzpf&m wnf&m 0dyóemblrd w&m;rsm;yif jzpfaomaMumifhwnf;/ ,if;w&m; wdkYudk a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf y&dnmynm okH;rsKd;jzifh ydkif;ydkif;jcm;jcm; odatmif BudK;yrf;EdkifygrSomvQif oHo&m0#fqif;&Jsku©BuD; ukefqkH;Edkifrnf jzpfaMumif;udk bk&m;&Sifudk,fawmfwdkif **ty&dZmeeokwåef** (oH- 2-249-250/)wGif a[mMum;xm;awmfrlvsuf &Sdayonf/

# a0ae,sZgmo,

þt&m0,f ar;jref;zG,f &Sdvmjyef\/ þodkYvQif cE¨m-tm,we-"mwf-opöm-y#dpöorkyÜgsf- tm[m&-tp&Sdukefaom rsm;pGmukefaom þw&m;wdkYudk tb,faMumifh 0dyóemçPf\ jzpf&mwnf&m bkH tjzpfjzifh ,ltyfygukefoenf;? þcE¨mponfwdkYwGif wpfrsKd;wnf;jzifhaomfvnf; r\*f-zdkvf-edAÁmef [laom vdktyfaom tusKd;\ NyD;pD;jynfhpkHjcif;onf jzpfEdkifonf r[kwfygavm[k ar;&ef &Sd\? rjzpfEdkif [líyif ajzqdkav&monf/ taMumif;um; okH;rsKd; okH;pm; jym;aom owå0gwdkYudk csD;ajr§mufawmfrl&ef twGuf cE¨m (5)yg; ½Ienf;ç tm,we (12)yg;½Ienf;ç "mwf (18)yg; ½Ienf;rsm;udk bk&m;&Sif a[mMum; xm;awmfrlaomaMumifh jzpf\/

uRwfxdkufaom a0ae,s owå0gwdkYum; --

1/ ½lyor®LV§m = ½kyfw&m;ç awGa0aom owå0g ç 2/ t½lyor®LV§m = emrfw&m;ç awGa0aom owå0g ç

3/ Ob,or®LV§m = ½kyf-emrfESpfyg;pHkç awGa0aom owå0g --

[k okH;rsKd;okH;pm; &Sdaeay\/ xdkodkY owå0gwdkYrSm okH;rsKd;okH;pm; &Sdaeojzifh cE¨m (5)yg;enf;tm;jzifh 0dyóem½IykH ponfh wpfrsKd;rsKd;avmufudkom ,lí 0dyóem½IykHenf;pepfudk a[mMum;jyoawmfrlonf &Sdaomf tvkH;pkHaom owå0gwdkYtm; qufqHaom csD;ajr§mufrIudk jyKtyfonf rjzpfav&m/

1/ **t½„yor®LV§m** -- xdkokH;rsKd;aom owå0gwdkYwGif tcsKdUaom uRwfxdkufool ewfvl jA[®m a0ae,s Mum owå0gwdkYonfum; ½kyfw&m;ESifh ywfoufí todçPf oefY&Sif;vsuf &SdMu\? awGa0rI r&Sdukef? emrfw&m;ESifh ywfoufíum; todçPf roefYr&Sif; awGa0aeMu\/ xdkowå0gwdkYtwGuf cE¨m (5)yg;enf;jzifh pdwf-apwoduf ½kyfw&m;wdkYudk (5)ykH ykHí 0dyóem½I&ef ñTefMum; jyo qdkqkH;rawmfrltyfayonf/ cE¨m (5)yg;enf;ç -- todçPfoefY&Sif;NyD; jzpfaom ½kyfw&m;udk

wpfpkwpfykH yHkívnf;aumif;ç todçPf roefY&Sif;bJ awGa0aeonfh emrfw&m;wdkYudk a0semç onmç ocFg&ç 0dnmPf[k (4)ykH ykHívnf;aumif; 0dyóem½I&ef ñTefMum;xm;awmfrlayonf/

2/ **½„yor®LV§m** -- tcsKdUaom a0ae,sowå0gwdkYonfum; ½kyfw&m;ç todçPf roefY&Sif;bJ awGa0 aeMu\? ½kyfw&m;rsm;udk jcHKikHí odrf;qnf;½IyGm;rIç tcuftcJrsm;pGm &SdaeMu\/ odkYaomf emrf w&m;ESifh ywfoufíum; todçPf oefY&Sif;vsuf &SdMu\? awGa0rI r&SdMuukef/ vG,fvG,fulul ryifryef; rNidKrjiif odrf;qnf;½IyGm;í &aeMu\/ xdkodkY emrfw&m;ç todçPf oefY&Sif;Muí

½kyfw&m;ç todçPf roefY&Sif;bJ awGa0aeonfh owå0gwdkYtwGuf tm,we asoemawmf enf;jzifh pdwf-apwoduf ½kyfw&m;wdkYudk (12)ykH ykHí 0dyóem½I&ef ñTefMum;jyoawmfrlayonf/ þtm,weasoemenf;ç ½kyfw&m;rsm;udk (10)ykHcGJ ykHívnf;aumif;ç emrfw&m;rsm;udk (1)ykHcGJ ykHívnf;aumif; 0dyóem½I&ef ñTefMum;xm;awmfrlonf/

3/ **Ob,or®LV§m** -- tcsKdUaom uRwfxdkufool a0ae,s owå0gwdkYonfum; ½kyf-emrf ESpfrsKd;vkH;ç todçPf roefY&Sif;bJ awGa0aeMu\/ xdkodkY ½kyf-emrf ESpfrsKd;vkH;ç todçPf roefY&Sif;bJ awGa0aeMuonfh a0ae,swdkYtwGuf pdwf-apwoduf ½kyfw&m;wdkYudk (18)ykH ykHí "mwf (18)yg; enf;jzifh 0dyóem½I&ef ñTefMum;jyoawmfrlayonf/ þ "mwf (18)yg;enf;ç ½kyfw&m;rsm;udk (10)ykHcGJ ykHívnf;aumif;ç emrfw&m;rsm;udk (7)ykHcGJ ykHívnf;aumif; 0dyóem½I&ef bk&m;&Sif ñTefMum;xm;awmfrlonf/ (r[m#D-2-85 - Munfh/)

# £`E´d,abs = £a`E´ uGJjym;rI

1/ **wdu©d`E´d,m** = xufjrufaom £a`E´ &Sdaom owå0g ç

2/ **rZgdrd`E´d,m** = rEkHY rxuf tv,ftvwf £a`E´ &Sdaom owå0g ç 3/ **rksd`E´d,m** = EkHYaom £a`E´&Sdaom owå0g --

[k £`E´d,abs oabmtm;jzifh owå0g okH;rsKd; okH;pm; &Sd\/ xdkwGif os¨g-0D&d,-owd-orm"d- ynm [laom £a`E´ (5)yg;wdkY &ifhusufí xufjrufaeaom a0ae,swdkYtm; cE¨m (5)yg;enf;jzifhç rEkHY rxuf tv,ftvwf £a`E´&Sdaom a0ae,swdkYtm; tm,we (12)yg;enf;jzifhç £a`E´EkHYaom a0ae

,swdkYtm; "mwf (18)yg;enf;jzifh 0dyóem½IyGm;&ef bk&m;&Sifonf ñTefMum;jyoawmfrlayonf/

(r[m#D-2-85 - Munfh/)

# tZgmo,"mwf - tBudKufcsif; rw„nDo„rsm;

1/ **oHcdwå½kpd** -- tusOf;udk ESpfoufaom yk\*¾dKvfç

2/ **rZgdr½kpd** -- rusOf;rus,f tv,ftvwfudk ESpfoufaom yk\*¾dKvfç 3/ **0dw¬m&½kpd** -- tus,fudk ESpfoufaom yk\*¾dKvf --

[k okH;rsKd;okH;pm; &Sdjyef\/

xdkwGif tusOf;udk BudKufESpfoufaom a0ae,swdkYtm; cE¨m (5)yg;enf;jzifhç rusOf; rus,f tv,ftvwfudk BudKufESpfoufaom a0ae,swdkYtm; tm,we (12)yg;enf;jzifhç tus,fudk BudKuf ESpfoufaom a0ae,swdkYtm; "mwf (18)yg;enf;jzifh 0dyóem ½IyGm;okH;oyf&eftwGuf bk&m;&Sifonf ñTefMum;jyoay;awmfrlayonf/ (r[m#D-2-85/)

# owdjyK&rnfh tcsuf

cE¨m (5)yg;enf;ç tm,we (12)yg;enf;ç "mwf (18)yg;enf; - þodkYponfjzifh a0ae,swdkY\ tvdktZgmo,"mwfcHudk vdkufí 0dyóem½IuGufudk ñTefMum;jyoxm;aomfvnf; cE¨m (5)yg;ç tm, we (12)yg;ç "mwf (18)yg; [lonfrSm 0dyóemçPf\ t½IcHtm½kHjzpfonfh avmuD pdwf-apwoduf

½kyfw&m;rsm;om jzpfMuonfudkum; rarhygESifh? txl;owdjyKygav/ (5)ykHç (12)ykHç (18)ykH [lí uGJjym; rI &Sdaomfvnf; rl&if; y&rwfjzpfaom pdwf-apwoduf ½kyfw&m;wdkYum; wlnDvsufom &Sdygonf/ uGJjym;rIum; r&Sday/

# £a`E´ (22) yg;

pdwf-apwoduf ½kyfw&m;wdkYudkyif (22)ykH ykHcJhaomf £a`E´ (22)yg; jzpfonf/ avmukwå&m £a`E´ xdkufaom w&m;wdkYudk y,fEIwfí avmuD£a`E´wdkYudkvnf; £`E´d,asoemenf;tm;jzifh 0dyóem½I&ef ñTefMum;xm;awmfrl\/

þ£a`E´xdkufaom w&m;wdkYonfum; tpdk;&aom rif;wdkYuJhodkY twljzpfMuukefaom o[Zmw w&m;wdkYç tpdk;&onf\ tjzpfudk tBuD;trSL;\ tjzpfudk tu,fíum; jzpfapEdkifMuukef\/ odkY aomfvnf; xdktpdk;&onf\tjzpf tBuD;trSL;\tjzpfonf xdk£a`E´wdkY\ "r®obm0 = w&m;"r®wdkY\ yifudk&if; "r®wmoabmtm;jzifh NyD;\/ þ£a`E´xdkufaom w&m;wdkYç wpfpkHwpfa,mufaom yk\*¾dKvf owå0g\ tvdktwdkif; jzpfrIonf r&Sdonfomwnf;? þw&m;wdkYonf tpdk;&onfh twårS qdwfokOf; Muukef\/ twå[laom rdrd\ tvdkodkY rvdkufygwwfMuukef/ þodkY tewåvu©Pm tewåçPftjrif udk &vG,fapjcif; tusKd;iSm £a`E´enf;jzifh 0dyóem½I&ef bk&m;&Sifonf ñTefMum;rIudk jyKawmfrlay onf/ (r[m#D-2-85 - Munfh/)

# opöm ESifh y#d pöorkyÜgsf

1/ y0wåd = jzpfjcif;oabm (= sku©opömw&m;)ç

2/ y0wåda[wk = jzpfaMumif;oabm (= orks,opömw&m;)ç

3/ ed0wåd = qkwfepfjcif; = csKyfjcif;oabm (= eda&m"opömw&m;)ç

4/ ed0wåda[wk = qkwfepfaMumif; = csKyfaMumif;oabm (= r\*¾opömw&m;) --

xdk cE¨m-tm,we-"mwf-£a`E´ [laom (4)rsKd;aom w&m;onfvnf; ,if;wdkY\ jzpfjcif;oabm jzpfaMumif;oabm csKyfjcif;oabm csKyfaMumif;oabm[laom (4)rsKd;aom tjcif;t&mudk çPfjzifh udk,fwdkifrsufarSmuf xGif;azmuf odjrifygrSomvQif aus;Zl;udk &Gufaqmifay;wwf\/ ,if; (4)rsKd;aom tjcif;t&mudk rjrifaomfum; tusKd;aus;Zl;udk &Gufaqmifí ray;Edkif/ xdkaMumifh opömESifh y#dpöorkyÜgsf enf;tm;jzifh 0dyóem ½IyGm;okH;oyfrIudkvnf; bk&m;&Sifonf xnfhoGif;í a[mMum;xm;awmfrl&ay onf/ (r[m#D-2-85/)

odkYtwGuf cE¨m (5)yg;enf; ponfh wpfenf;enf;jzifh 0dyóem½Iaomf vdktyfaom tusKd;w&m;\ NyD;pD;jynfhpkHrI jzpfEdkifaomfvnf; okH;rsKd;okH;pm;tm;jzifh uGJjym;aeaom uRwfxdkufool ewf vl jA[®m

a0ae,sMum owå0gtaygif;udk oem;apmifha&Smuf csD;ajr§mufawmfrlvdkonfh twGuf cE¨m-tm,we- "mwf-paom 0dyóem½Ienf; trsKd;rsKd;udk bk&m;&Sifonf a[mMum;jyo ay;awmfrljcif; jzpfayonf/ rnfodkYyif ½IykHpepf uGJjym;apumrl rlvtajccH 0dyóem½IyGm; okH;oyf&rnfh y&rw¬"mwfom;rsm;rSm pdwf+apwoduf+½kyfw&m;rsm;om jzpfonfudkum; rarhoifhay/ (r[m#D-2-85 - Munfh/)

# ½kyf (28) yg;

pdwå0doks¨dpcef;rS sd|d0doks¨dpcef;odkY ul;&mç orx,meduyk\*¾dKvftzdkY emrfur®|mef;upí tm; opfenf;ç ½kyfur®|mef;upí tm;opfenf;[k ESpfenf; &Sd&mwGif ½kyfur®|mef;u pí tm;opfenf; tm;xkwfykHudk ,ckqufvufí azmfjyrnf jzpfygonf/ razmfjyrD a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfwdkY ½IyGm;odrf;qnf; &rnfh ½kyf (28)yg;udk a&S;OD;pGm azmfjytyfygonf/

# r[mbkwf (= "mwfBuD;) av;yg;

## 1/ yx0D"mwf

**\*½kyx0Dtkyfpk v[kyx0Dtkyfpk**

1/ rmrI ...oabmç 2/ aysmhrI ...oabmç

3/ Murf;rI ...oabmç 4/ acsmrI ...oabmç

5/ av;rI ...oabmç 6/ ayghrI ...oabmç

uwrH wH ½lyH azm|AÁm,weH/ yx0D"mwk awaZm"mwk 0ga,m"mwk uu©VH rkskuH oPSH z½koH

\*½kuH v[kuH ...(tbd-1-170/ "r®o\*FPDygVdawmf)

{w¬ p ]]uu©VH rkskuH oPSH z½koH \*½kuH v[ku}}EÅd yas[d yx0D"mwk {0 bmZdwm/

(tbd-|-1-368? pmydksf-647/)

1/ **uu©V** EÅd xs¨H **=** rm - rIoabmç 2/ **rksku**EÅd txs¨H **=** aysmh - rIoabmç 3/ **z½ko**EÅd c&H **=** Murf; - rIoabmç 4/ **oPS**EÅd r|H **=** acsm - rIoabmç 5/ **\*½ku**EÅd bm&d,H **=** av; - rIoabmç

6/ **v[ku**EÅd tbm&d,H? ov’[kuEdÅ taw¬m **=** aygh - rIoabmç (tbd-|-1-368/)

## 2 / tmayg"mwf

1/ js0bm0 = y\*¢&Pvu©Pm **=** ,dkpD;rIoabmç 2/ tmAE¨ebm0 = tmAE¨evu©Pm **=** zGJUpnf;rIoabmç

## 3/ awaZm"mwf

1/ (u) OPSbm0 = OPSawaZm **=** ylrIoabmç

( c ) oDwbm0 = oDwawaZm **=** at;rIoabmç 2/ y&dygpebm0 **=** &ifhusufaprIoabmç

# 4/ 0ga,m"mwf

1/ 0dw¬rÇebm0 **=** axmufuefrIoabmç 2/ orksD&Pbm0 **=** wGef;uefrIoabmç

# yoms½kyf = tMunf½kyf = tMunf"mwf ig;yg;

1/ **pu©Kyoms =** rsufpd tMunfç 2/ **aomwyoms =** em; tMunfç

3/ **Cmeyoms =** ESm tMunf (= ESmacgif;tMunf)ç 4/ **Zd0Sgyoms =** vQm tMunfç

5/ **um,yoms =** udk,f tMunf (= wpfudk,fvkH;ç ysHUESHUí wnf\/)ç

# a\*gp&½kyf = tm½kH½kyf (7) rsKd;

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 1/ | **½„yg½kH** | **=** ta&mif = tqif; = 0PÖç |
| 2/ | **os´g½kH** | **=** toHç |
| 3/ | **\*E¨m½kH** | **=** teHYç |
| 4/ | **&om½kH** | **=** t&omç |
| 5/ | **azm|AÁm½kH** | **=** tawGUtxd (= yx0Dç awaZmç 0ga,m/)ç |

«««««**rSwfcsuf** -- yx0Dç awaZmç 0ga,m - þ"mwfBuD;okH;yg;udkyif awGUxdí &paumif;aomaMumifh azm|AÁ"mwf[k ac:qdkojzifh a\*gp&½kyf (7)rsKd;jzpfonf/ ½kyf (28)yg; a&wGuf&mçum; yx0Dç awaZmç 0ga,mwdkYonf "mwfBuD; (4)yg;ç xnfhoGif; a&wGufxm;NyD; jzpfí a&wGufNyD;onfudk xyfrHí ra&wGufaomf tm½kH½kyf = a\*gp&½kyf (4)rsKd;[k rSwfyg/ azm|AÁ½kyf[k oD;oefY r&Sd? yx0Dç awaZmç 0ga,m "mwfokH;yg;udkyif azm|AÁ½kyf[k ac:qdkonf/»»»»»

# bm0½kyf (2) yg;

1/ **£w¬dbm0½kyf =** trsKd;o®D; jzpfaMumif;½kyfç 2/ **yk&dobm0½kyf =** trsKd;om; jzpfaMumif;½kyfç

«««««**rSwfcsuf** -- a,bk,stm;jzifh trsKd;o®D;ç trsKd;o®D;jzpfaMumif; bm0½kyf wpfrsKd;om &Sd\? trsKd;om; ç trsKd;om;jzpfaMumif; bm0½kyf wpfrsKd;om &Sd\/ wpfOD;ç wpfrsKd;pDom a,bk,stm;jzifh &Sdwwf\/

þbm0½kyfonfvnf; wpfudk,fvkH;ç **ysHUEHSUí** wnf\/ ObawmAsnf; = vdif = Asnf;ESpfrsKd;&Sdaom yk\*¾dKvfwdkYvnf; &Hcg&SdwwfaomaMumifh a,bk,s[k qdkjcif; jzpfonf/ odkYaomf ,if; ObawmAsnf; wdkYçvnf; bm0½kyfum; wpfckaom tcsdefumvtwGif;ç wpfrsKd;pDom &SdEdkifayonf/ (tbd-|-1- 359 - Munfh/)»»»»»

# [s,0w¬K½kyf wpfyg;

1/ **[s,0w¬K½kyf =** raem"mwf + raem0dnmP"mwf[laom todpdwfwdkY\ rSD&mjzpfaom½kyfç

«««««ESvkH;tdrftwGif; ykef;nufaphcefY us,faom wGif;i,fç wnf&Sdaom aoG;rsm;ç ysHUESHUvsuf jzpfyGm; aeMuaom [s,souuvmyfwdkYwGif yg0ifaom [s,½kyfonf raem"mwf + raem0dnmP"mwf [laom todpdwfwdkY\ rSDí jzpf&m½kyf jzpfaomaMumifh [s,0w¬K½kyf rnf\/ yÍöa0gum& = cE¨m (5)yg; &Sdaom bkHudk &nfñTef;xm;onf/»»»»»

# ZD0dw½kyf wpfyg;

1/ **ZD0dwda`E´ =** oufapmifh½kyf = oufapmifh"mwfç

«««««þ½kyfum; uHaMumifhjzpfaom ur®Z½kyfwdkYudk apmifha&Smufay;aom ur®Z½kyfwdkY\ toufyif jzpf\? wpfudk,fvkH;ç ysHUESHUvsuf wnf&Sd\/»»»»»

# tm[m&Z½kyf wpfyg;

1/ **uAVDum&tm[m& =** pm;rsKdtyfaom tpmtm[m&ç yg0ifwnf&Sdaom tqDtap; tESpfMoZmç

«««««ur®Z½kyfuvmyf pdwåZ½kyfuvmyf OwkZ½kyfuvmyfwdkYçvnf; ½kyfuvmyfwdkif; ½kyfuvmyfwdkif; 0,f MoZm½kyfrsm; yg0ifvsufyif &Sd\/ (½kyfur®|mef;Z,m;rsm;wGif Munhfyg/) ur®ZMoZm pdwåZMoZm OwkZMoZm[k toD;toD; ac:qdkayonf/ þusrf;çum; a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfwdkY\ todçPf r½IyfaxG; ap&eftwGuf tenf;i,f &Sif;vif;wifjytyfygonf/ pm;rsKdtyfaom tpmtm[m&rSeforQonf rpm;rD tm[m&tjzpf wnf&Sdcdkufçvnf;aumif;ç pm;NyD;í tpmopftdrftwGif; tpmopfaum|motjzpf wnf&Sdcdkufçvnf;aumif;ç tpma[mif; aum|motjzpf wnf&Sdcdkufçvnf;aumif; uvmyfwpfcktwGif; &Sd Owk ac:onfh awaZm"mwfaMumifh qifhuJ xyfqifh jzpfyGm;aeMuaom OwkZMoZ|ru½kyfwdkYom jzpfMu\/

Os&d,H u&DoH ykaAÁm rkwåEÅd £arok pwlok Owkork|maeok Owkork|meaó0 MoZ|ruó 0aoe t| t| ½lyged ygu#med a[mEÅd/ (0doks¨d-2-223/)

,if;OwkZMoZ|ru½kyfwdkYwGif yg0ifaom MoZmudk uAVDum& tm[m&[k (tbd-|-1-366/)ç ac:a0:okH;pGJxm;ayonf/ ,if;uAVDum& tm[m& trnf&aom pm;rsKdvdkufaom tpmtm[m&wGif yg0ifwnf&Sdaom tqDtap;MoZmonf tpmtdrf0ef;usif ponfç wnf&Sdaom ZD0dwe0uuvmyf wdkYwGif yg0ifaom awaZm"mwf[laom \*[PD trnf&aom ur®Z0rf;rD;\ tm;ay;axmufyHhrIudk &&Sdaomtcg MoZmvQif (8)ckajrmuf&Sdaom MoZ|ru½kyfuvmyf topf topfudk jzpfapEdkif\/ uAVD

um& tm[m& trnf&aom MoZmaMumifh jzpfaomaMumifh ,if;½kyfw&m;taygif;udk tm[m&Z½kyf[k ac:wGifonf? tm[m&ork|mef[kvnf; ac:onf/ (0doks¨d-2-251/) ,if;tm[m&ork|mef½kyfrsm;wGif yg0ifwnf&Sdaom MoZmum; tm[m&MoZmwnf;/ ,if;tm[m&ZMoZm\ tm;ay;axmufyHhrIudk &cJhaomf ur®ZMoZm-pdwåZMoZm-OwkZMoZmwdkYuvnf; MoZ|ru½kyfuvmyf topftopfudk qifhuJqifhuJ jzpfapEdkifjyef\/

wpfzef -- **{usd0oH y&dbkwåm[ma&m owåm[rÜd Oyw¬arÇwd**/ (0doks¨d-2-251/)

= wpfaeY pm;rsKdxm;tyfaom tm[m&onf ckepf&ufywfvkH;aomfvnf; tm;ay; axmufyHhxm;Edkif\ [k qdkojzifh wpfBudrf pm;okH;vdkufaom uAVDum&tm[m& MoZmonf ur®Z0rf;rD;\ taxmuftyHh udk &cJhaomf ckepf&ufwdkY ywfvkH;aomfvnf; tm[m&ork|mef½kyfrsm;udk tqufrjywf jzpfapEdkif\/ odkYtwGuf a&S;a&S; tm[m&ZMoZ|ru½kyfuvmyfwdkYwGif yg0ifaom MoZmuvnf; aemufaemufaom tm[m&ZMoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyfwdkYwGif yg0ifaom MoZm\ tm;ay;axmufyHhrIudk &cJhaomf (10)qifh (12)qifhodkY wdkifatmifaom ½kyfuvmyf topftopfudk qifhuJqifhuJ jzpfapEdkifjyef\/

þtxufyg &Sif;vif;csufrsm;t& pwkork|meduMoZm\ tm[m&udpöudk jyKvkyfaqmif&Guf&mç wpfenf;qdk&aomf pwkork|meduMoZm\ tm[m&Z½kyfuvmyf topftopfudk jzpfap&mç uAVDum& tm[m&ZMoZm = tm[m&ork|mefMoZm\ taxmuftyHhudk rSD&ayonf/ xdkYaMumifh t|uxm q&mawmfu --

uAVH u&dwGm taZgm[&dwAÁ0w¬Kuwåm 0g uAVDuma&mwd emrarwH wó/

(tbd-|-3-377/)

= xrif;vkwfponfh tvkwftavG;udk jyKvkyfí pm;rsKdxdkufaom tpm[laom wnf&m&Sdonf\ tjzpfaMumifh uAVDum&[laom þtrnfonf xdkpwkork|meduMoZm [laom tm[m&\ trnf wnf;[k skwd,wpfenf; zGifhqdkxm;ayonf/ txufyg &Sif;vif;csufum; þt|uxm\ skwd,tzGifh ESifh tnD jzpfygonf/

uAVDuma&m tm[ma&m £ró um,ó tm[m&ypöa,e ypöa,m/ (y|me-1-7/)

**uAVDuma&m tm[ma&m**wd pwkoEÅwdork|mae ½lay MoZm tm[ma&m emr/

(tbd-|-3-377/) þygVdawmf t|uxmwdkY\ rdefYqdkawmfrlcsuft& ur®ZMoZm pdwåZMoZm OwkZMoZm tm[m&Z

MoZm[laom av;rsKd;vkH;aom MoZmonfyif uAVDum& tm[m& rnfonf[k rSwfyg/

pm;rsKdxdkufaom tpmopf[lonhf OwkZMoZ|ru½kyfwdkY\ taygif;tpkum; rkcstm;jzifh uAVD um& tm[m& trnf&onf/ ur®Z0rf;rD;\ taxmuftyhHjzifh ,if; OwkZMoZ|ru½kyfwdkYwGif yg0if aom MoZmaMumifh MoZ|ru½kyfwdkY jzpfMu\? tm[m&Z MoZ|ru½kyfwdkYwnf;/ ,if;wdkYwGif yg0ifaom MoZmum; tm[m&ZMoZmwnf;/ ,if;tm[m&ZMoZm\ tm;ay;axmufyHhrIjzifh ur®ZMoZm pdwåZMoZm OwkZMoZm a&S;a&S;aom tm[m&ZuvmyfwdkYwGif yg0ifaom tm[m&ZMoZmonf tm[m&udpöudk aqmif&GufEdkifojzifh ,if; pwkork|meduMoZmonf pm;rsKdtyfaom uAVDum& tm[m&vQif wnf&m &SdaomaMumifh XmElypm&tm;jzifh uAVDum& tm[m& trnf&onf/ tus,fudk tm[m&Z½kyf jzpfykH ydkif;wGif ½Iyg/»»»»»

# ½kyftppf (18) yg;

þtxufazmfjyyg (18)rsKd;aom ½kyfw&m;wdkYudk uu©Vwå = cufrmrI paom rdrd rdrd\ Opöm jzpfaom udk,fydkifobm0vu©Pm = y&rw¬"r®obm0owåd udk,fpDygaomaMumifh **obm0½kyf**[kvnf; ac:onf/ (1)

1/ jzpfNyD;vQif ysufaom tjcif;t&m[laom tedpöwmç

2/ jzpfjcif; ysufjcif;jzifh tESdyfpufcH&aom tjcif;t&m[laom sku©wmç

3/ rysufpD;bJ tusdwftcJ tcdkiftrm tESpfom&tm;jzifh wnfaeonfh twå r&Sd rI tjcif;t&m [laom tewåwm --

þodkY paom ½kyf-emrf y&rw¬"mwfom; tm;vkH;ESifh oufqdkifaom trsm;qdkif omrnvu©Pm &SdaomaMumifh **ovu©P½kyf**[kvnf; ac:onf/ (2)

uH-pdwf-Owk-tm[m& [laom taMumif;w&m;wdkYonf jzpfaptyfaomaMumifh **edyæEé½kyf**[kvnf; ac:onf/ (3)

½kyfqdkonfhtwdkif; a&S;ujzpfoGm;aom ½kyftpDtpOfESifh rwlbJ wpfrsKd;wpfzkH ajymif;vJí topf topf jzpfwwfaomaMumifh = azmufjyefwwfaomaMumifh **½„y½„y = ½„y½kyf**[kvnf; ac:onf/ ½kyfqdkrS wu,hf ½kyftppf[k qdkvdkonf/ (4)

tedpö sku© tewå[k vu©Pm,mOfokH;csuf wifí okH;oyfaumif;aomaMumifh = 0dyóem bm0- emur®|mef; pD;jzef;í ½IyGm;í &aumif;aomaMumifh **or®oe = oHroe½kyf**[kvnf; ac:onf/ (5)

atmufwGif qufvufazmfjyrnfh usef½kyftwk (10)rsKd;wdkYum; xdkuJhodkY r[kwfí (1) tobm0

½kyfç (2) tvu©P½kyfç (3) tedyæEé½kyfç (4) t½ly½kyfç (5) tor®oe½kyf = toHroe½kyfrsm;wnf;/

# tedyæEé½kyf = ½kyftwk (10) rsKd; y&dapäs½kyf (1) yg;

1/ **tmumo"mwf** -- ½kyfuvmyfwdkYudk wpfckESifh wpfck ra&m,Suf&atmif ydkif;jcm;wwfaom ½kyf

uvmyfwdkYudk ydkif;jcm;aMumif;jzpfaom ½kyfuvmyfwdkY\ tMum;tayguf jzpfonf/ ,if; tmumo "mwfudk ½kyfuvmyfwdkYudk ydkif;jcm;aMumif; jzpfaomaMumifh y&dapäs½kyf[kvnf; ac:onf/

# 0dnwf½kyf (2) yg;

1/ **um,0dnwf =** udk,fjzifh odapwwfaom udk,ftrlt&mç

2/ **0pD0dnwf =** EIwfjzifh (= pum;oHjzifh) odapwwfaom EIwftrlt&mç

**0dnwf** -- rdrd\ twGif;oabm tvdkqE´udk olwpfyg;tm; odapwwf odapEdkifaom trlt&m txl;udk 0dnwf½kyf[k ac:\/ **um,0dnwf**[lonf rdrd\ twGif;oabm tvdkqE´udk olwpfyg;tm; udk,fjzifh odapwwfaom trlt&mwnf;? Oyrm vuf,rf;jyí ac:jcif; ponfwnf;/ / **0pD0dnwf**

[lonf EIwfjzifh (= pum;oHjzifh) rdrd\ twGif;oabm tvdkqE´udk olwpfyg;tm; odapwwfaom trlt&mwnf;/ Oyrm - vmyg[k EIwfjzifh (= pum;oHjzifh) ac:a0:jcif;rsKd;wnf;/

vuf,rf;í jy&mç vmapvdkaom rdrd\ twGif;oabm tvdkqE´udk olwpfyg;u odEdkifjcif;onf vuf,yfac:vdkufonfwGif yg0ifaeaom um,0dnwf½kyf\ tpGrf;wnf;/ vmyg[k toHudk jyK&mç vmapvdkaom rdrd\ twGif;oabm tvdkqE´udk olwpfyg;u odEdkifjcif;onf xdktoHwGif yg0ifaom 0pD0dnwf½kyf\ tpGrf;wnf;[k rSwfyg/ / oufrJh t&m0w¬KwdkY\ vIyf&Sm;rIç xdkodkY rodEdkifjcif;rSm xdk 0dnwf½kyfrsm;\ oufrJht&m0w¬KwdkY\ vIyf&Sm;rIç r&SdaomaMumifh[k tqdk&Sd\/ um,0dnwf 0pD0dnwf

½kyfwdkYum; pdwfaMumifh jzpf&um; oufrJht&m0w¬KwdkYç pdwfr&SdaomaMumifh xdk0dnwf½kyfrsm;onf oufrJh

½kyfwdkYç rwnfEdkifjcif; jzpfonf/

# 0dum&½kyf (5) yg;

1/ **v[kwm =** (u) pdwfaMumifhjzpfaom ½kyfwdkY\ ayghrIoabmç

( c ) OwkaMumifhjzpfaom ½kyfwdkY\ ayghrIoabmç

( \* ) tm[m&aMumifhjzpfaom ½kyfwdkY\ ayghrIoabmç 2/ **rkskwm =** (u) pdwfaMumifhjzpfaom ½kyfwdkY\ El;nHhrIoabmç

( c ) OwkaMumifhjzpfaom ½kyfwdkY\ El;nHhrIoabmç

( \* ) tm[m&aMumifhjzpfaom ½kyfwdkY\ El;nHhrIoabmç

3/ **ur®nwm =** (u) pdwfaMumifhjzpfaom ½kyfwdkY\ trIç aumif;rGefcHhnm;rIoabmç ( c ) OwkaMumifhjzpfaom ½kyfwdkY\ trIç aumif;rGefcHhnm;rIoabmç

( \* ) tm[m&aMumifhjzpfaom ½kyfwdkY\ trIç aumif;rGefcHhnm;rIoabmç

þv[kwmç rkskwmç ur®nwm - ½kyfokH;rsKd;ESifh 0dnwf½kyf ESpfrsKd;aygif; ig;rsKd;aom ½kyfudk 0dum&

½kyf[k ac:onf/ xl;axGjcm;em;aom trlt&m½kyfrsm;[k qdkvdkonf/

# vu©P½kyf (4) yg;

1/ **Oyp, =** (u) b0wpfckç ½kyftppfwdkY\ a&S;OD;tp jzpfjcif;oabmç

( c ) £a`E´ jynfhpkHonfwdkifatmif = b0wpfckç &xdkuforQaom ½kyfrsm; tjynfhtpkH jzpfonfwdkifatmif ½kyftppfwdkY\ txuftxufç wdk;wufí jzpfjcif;oabmç

2/ **oEÅwd =** b0wpfckç £a`E´jynfhpkHNyD;aemuf ½kyftppfwdkY\ a&S;ESifhaemuf tpOfrjywf qufpyf vsuf txyfxyf jzpfjcif;oabmç

«««««**rSwfcsuf** -- ½kyftppfwdkY\ jzpfrIudkyif uRwfxdkufool a0ae,swdkY\ tvdktZgmo,"mwf

tm;avsmfpGm txl;ojzifh wm0wdoH m ewfjynf0,f tbd"r®mw&m;asoemawmfudk em,laeMuaom

ewfjA[®mwdkY\ tvdktZgmo,"mwftm;avsmfpGm ESpfrsKd;cGJjcm;í a[mMum;ygrS oabmusEdkifrnf jzpfonfhtwGuf ESpfrsKd;cGJjcm;í a[mMum;xm;awmfrlonf/ þ Oyp,-oEÅwd ½kyfESpfrsKd;vkH;onfyif

½kyftppfwdkY\ jzpfjcif; Oygsfoabmw&m; wpfckwnf;yif jzpfayonf/»»»»»

3/ **Z&wm =** ½kyftppfwdkY\ &ifhjcif; tdkjcif; aqG;jrnhfjcif;oabm (½kyftppfwdkY\ wnfrI = XDumvudk qdkvdkonf/)

4/ **tedpöwm =** ½kyftppfwdkY\ ysufjcif;oabm (½kyftppfwdkY\ ysufrI = bifumvudk qdkvdkonf/)

# b„w½kyf ESifh Oygsg½kyf

þum; ½kyftppf (18)rsKd;ç ½kyftwk (10)rsKd; - ESpf&yfaygif;aomf ½kyf (28)rsKd; jzpfonf/ ,if;½kyf (28)rsKd;wdkYwGif yx0D tmayg awaZm 0ga,m[laom ½kyfoabmw&m; (4)rsKd;udk cufrmjcif; cdkifrmjcif; awmifhrmjcif; paom rdrdoabm = y&rw¬"r®obm0owådudk rdrd aqmifxm;wwfaomaMumifh - **"mwk**

**= "mwf**[kvnf;aumif;ç **"mwfBuD; (4) yg;**[kvnf;aumif; ac:\/ tjcm;aom ½kyfrsm;xuf oabm vu©Pmtm;jzifhvnf;aumif;ç txnfudk,fjsyftm;jzifhvnf;aumif; a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfwdkY\ todçPf ç BuD;us,fxif&Sm;aomaMumifh **r[mb„w = r[mbkwf**[lívnf; ac:\/ tjcm;aom ½kyfrsm;xuf oabmvu©Pmtm;jzifhvnf;aumif;ç txnfudk,fjsyftm;jzifhvnf;aumif; a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfwdkY\ todçPfç xif&Sm;aomaMumifh **b„w½„y = b„w½kyf**[kvnf; ac:\/ orkwdopöme,fç (1) ajr"mwfç

(2) a&"mwfç (3) rD;"mwf = (taiGU"mwf)ç (4) av"mwf[k ac:prSwf jyKonf/

,if;blw½kyf (4)yg;rS <uif;usefaom (24)rsKd;aom ½kyfw&m;udk blw½kyf = "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk rSDí jzpfaomaMumifh **Oygsg½kyf**[k ac:qdk\/

# ½kyfwdkY\ jzpfykHoabm

,if;½kyf (28)rsKd;wdkYum; wpfvkH;csif; wpfckcsif; jzpfEdkifonfh pGrf;tifowåd r&SdMuay/ ½kyfuvmyf ac:onfh tkyfpktvdkufom jzpfEdkifMuonf/ ½kyfuvmyf[lonf y&rw¬opöme,fç Ce = twkH;tcJ rNydKao;onfh tao;qkH; ½kyftzGJUtpnf;wpfck jzpf\? y&rmPkjrLcefY odkYr[kwf y&rmPkjrLxuf tq aygif; rsm;pGm ao;i,faom trIefuav;jzpf\? tao;qkH; ½kyfwkH;½kyfcJ = Ce jzpf\/ ,if;½kyfuvmyf wpfck\ twGif;ç yg0ifwnf&Sdaom ½kyfw&m;wdkYonf --

1/ {ukyÜgs = wlaom jzpfjcif; &Sd\ = NydKifwl jzpf\/ 2/ {ueda&m" = wlaom csKyfjcif; &Sd\ = NydKifwl csKyf\/ 3/ {uedó, = wlaom rSD&m &Sd\ = rSD&m wl\/

½kyfuvmyfwpfck\ twGif;ç yg0ifwnf&SdMuaom Oygsg½kyfwdkYonf rdrdwdkYESifh uvmyfwljzpfaom xdk½kyfuvmyf\ twGif;ç yg0ifwnf&Sdaom "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udkom rSDí jzpfMu&\/ uvmyfjym;jzpfaom tjcm;tjcm;aom ½kyfuvmyfrsm;\ twGif;ç yg0ifwnf&SdMuaom blw½kyf"mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkYudk rSDí rjzpfMuukef/ wpfzef xdk ½kyfuvmyfwpfck\ twGif;ç yg0ifwnf&SdMuaom uvmyfwl "mwfBuD; (4)yg; wdkYonfvnf; tcsif;csif; "mwfwpfyg;u usef"mwf (3)yg;udkç "mwf (2)yg;u usef"mwf (2)yg;udk rSDí jzpfMu\/ ,if;½kyfuvmyfwpfck\ twGif;ç yg0ifwnf&SdMuaom jzpfwl ysufwl jzpfMuonhf blw½kyfESifh Oygsg½kyfwdkYonf uvmyfjym;jzpfaom tjcm;½kyfuvmyfrsm;\ twGif;ç wnf&SdMuaom "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkYudk rSDí rjzpfMuay/ jzpfwl ysufwljzpfMuonfh uvmyfwl ½kyfuvmyf wpfcktwGif;çom txuf

yg twdkif; Oygsg½kyfu r[mbkwfudkvnf;aumif;ç r[mbkwfrsm;uvnf; tcsif;csif;udkvnf;aumif; rSDí jzpfMuonf/

,if;½kyfw&m;wdkYudk y&rwfodkY çPftjrifqdkufatmif [kwfwdkif;rSefpGm ykHpHrSef oda&;twGufç

,if;½kyfw&m;wdkY\ Oygsg½kyfu blw½kyfudkç blw½kyfuvnf; blw½kyftcsif;csif;udk rSDí jzpfykHudk [kwf wdkif;rSefpGm ykHpHrSef oda&;twGuf ½kyfuvmyfrsm;udk OD;pGm çPfjzifh jrifatmif ½Ixm;EdkifzdkY ½Ixm;wwfzdkY vdkayonf/ ½kyfuvmyfrsm;udk çPfjzifh jrifatmif ½IEdkifaomtcg ½kyfuvmyf wpfck wpfcktwGif;ç yg0ifwnf&Sdaom (8)rsKd; (9)rsKd; (10)rsKd; paom ½kyfy&rwf oabmw&m;rsm;udk wpfvkH;pD wpfvkH;pD çPfjzifh cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí ,if;y&rwftoD;toD;\ udk,fydkifobm0owåd obm0vu©PmodkY çPf tjrif qdkufonfwdkifatmif xyfrHí çPfjzifh jrifatmif ½I&rnf jzpfonf/ ,if;odkY ½IEdkifygrSomvQif y&rwftppf ½kyfw&m;rsm;udk od&Sdrnf jzpfonf/ ,if;odkY ½IrIudk ½kyfuvmyfrsm;udk "mwfcGJonf[k þ usrf;pmwGif ac:a0:okH;pGJxm;ygonf/

,if;odkY ½kyfuvmyf toD;toD;ç yg0ifwnf&Sdaeaom y&rw¬½kyfw&m;rsm;udk udk,fydkif obm0 owåd obm0vu©PmodkY çPftjrif qdkufatmif wpfvkH;pD wpfvkH;pD çPfjzifh cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí ½IEdkif ygrS jrifEdkifygrSomvQif --

1/ rnfonfh ½kyfw&m;rsm;u uHaMumifh jzpfonf? 2/ rnfonfh ½kyfw&m;rsm;u pdwfaMumifh jzpfonf? 3/ rnfonfh ½kyfw&m;rsm;u OwkaMumifh jzpfonf?

4/ rnfonfh ½kyfw&m;rsm;u tm[m&aMumifh jzpfonf?

5/ rnfonhf ½kyfw&m;rsm;u rnfonhf taMumif;w&m;aMumifhrQ rjzpf -- [k cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí od&SdEdkifrnf jzpfonf/

½kyfuvmyfrsm;udk "mwfcGJEdkifygrS ½kyfCe ac: ½kyfwkH;½kyfcJrsm; NydKuGJoGm;rnf jzpfonf/ CeNydKyg rSvnf; y&rwfodkY çPftjrif qdkufrnf jzpfonf/ y&rwfodkY çPftjrif qdkufygrSvnf; tewå a&mifjcnfawmfonf wifhw,fpGm uGefYjrL;pHy,fvsuf xGef;vif;xGufay:vmrnf jzpfayonf/

# "mwfBuD;av;yg;udk pwif odrf;qnf;ykH

orxydkif;ç orm"dxlaxmifykH pepfrsm;ESifh qufpyfí bk&m;&Sifonf ur®|mef; (40) a[mMum;xm; awmfrlayonf/ 0dyóemydkif;odkY a&muf&Sdvmaomtcgçum; ½kyfur®|mef;ç emrfur®|mef;[k ur®|mef; ESpfrsKd;om &Sdayonf/ ½kyfur®|mef;udk ½lyy&d\*¾[ = ½kyfudk odrf;qnf;jcif; = çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,ljcif; [lívnf;aumif;ç emrfur®|mef;udk t½lyy&d\*¾[ = emrfudk odrf;qnf;jcif; = çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,ljcif; [lívnf;aumif; trnfwpfrsKd;pDjzifhvnf; toD;toD; ac:qdkayonf/

ww¬ b\*0g ½lyur®|meH uaxaEÅm oacFy reodum&0aoe 0g 0dw¬m&reodum&0aoe 0g pwk"mwk00w¬meH uaxod/ (tbd-|-2-252/ r-|-1-280/)

xdk½kyfur®|mef; emrfur®|mef; ESpfrsKd;wdkYwGif bk&m;&Sifonf ½kyfur®|mef;udk a[mMum;jyoawmf rlonf&Sdaomf --

1/ oacFyreodum& = tusOf; ESvkH;oGif;enf;\ tpGrf;jzifhaomfvnf;aumif;ç 2/ 0dw¬m&reodum& = tus,f ESvkH;oGif;enf;\ tpGrf;jzifhaomfvnf;aumif; --

pwk"mwk00w¬mef trnf&aom "mwfur®|mef;udk a[mMum;jyo qdkqkH;rawmfrl½dk; "r®wm jzpfay onf/ (tbd-|-2-252/ r-|-1-280/)

þtxufyg t|uxmrsm;\ zGifhqdkawmfrlcsuft& ½kyfur®|mef;udk ½IyGm;ykH ½kyfw&m;udk odrf; qnf;ykHESifh ywfoufí ½IykHenf;pepfudk "mwfur®|mef; tusOf;enf;ç "mwfur®|mef; tus,fenf;[k ESpfenf;omvQif bk&m;&Sif a[mMum;xm;awmfrlonfhtwGuf ½kyfw&m;u pí odrf;qnf;vdkaom ½kyf ur®|mef;upí sd|d0doks¨dpcef;odkY ul;vdkaom orx,meduyk\*¾dKvfonfvnf;aumif;ç orxudk tajc rcHaom oks¨0dyóem,meduyk\*¾dKvfonfvnf;aumif; "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udkyifvQif pwifí odrf;qnf; &jcif; ½IyGm;&jcif; jzpfayonf/ bk&m;&Sif a[mMum;jyo qdkqkH;rawmfrlonfhtwdkif; usifhjcif;onfomvQif toifa,m\*Dolawmfaumif;twGuf ydkí tusKd;&Sdaom usifhpOf jzpfayrnf? taumif;qkH;aom usifhpOf jzpfayrnf/ odkYtwGuf 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxmuvnf; oks¨0dyóem,medu yk\*¾dKvfonfvnf;aumif;ç

½kyfur®|mef;upí odrf;qnf; ½IyGm;vdkaom sd|d0doks¨dpcef;odkY ul;vdkaom orx,meduyk\*¾dKvfonf vnf;aumif; "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ [kwfrSefwdkif;aom udk,fydkifobm0owåd obm0vu©Pmupí odrf;qnf;&ef ñTefMum;awmfrljcif; jzpfayonf/ (0doks¨d-2-222/)

þ pwk"mwk00w¬mef trnf&aom "mwfur®|mef;um; ur®|mef; (40)wdkYwGif Oypm&orm"dudk &Gufaqmifay;wwfaom Oypm&ur®|mef; trsKd;tpm;wGif yg0ifaMumif;udk (0doks¨d-1-107/)wGif qkH;jzwf xm;ayonf/ Oypm&ur®|mef;[lonf Oypm&orm"dodkY qdkufonfwdkifatmif yGm;rsm;tm;xkwf&rnhf ur®|mef; jzpfonf[k qdkvdkayonf/ þç Oypm&orm"d[lonf osdolypm&tm;jzifhomvQif Oypm& orm"d trnf&aom orm"drsKd;om jzpfaMumif;ç uyfp&m psmefr&SdonfhtwGuf psmef\ teD;tem;ç uyfí jzpfavh&Sdaom Oypm&orm"dtppf r[kwfaMumif; a&S;ç &Sif;jycJhNyD; jzpfayonf/

"mwfur®|mef; tusOf;enf; tus,fenf; ESpfenf;wdkYwGif þç "mwfur®|mef; tusOf;enf; tm;xkwfykHudk jynfwnfí tus,fenf; tm;xkwfykHudk aemufxm;í azmfjyxm;ygonf/ "mwfur®|mef; tusOf;enf; tm;xkwfykHudk bk&m;&Sifonf r[mowdy|meokwåefwGif þodkY a[mMum;xm;awmfrlcJh\/

# "mwkreodum& yAÁ

yke py&H bdu©a0 bdu©K £rar0 um,H ,xmXdwH ,xmyPd[dwH "mwkaom ypöa0u©wd

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= &[ef;wdkY aemufwpfrsKd;aomfum; a,m\*g0p&&[ef;onf wnfjrJwdkif;aom xm;jrJwdkif;aom þ½lyum,udkyif ]]þ½lyum,ç yx0D"mwf &Sd\? tmayg"mwf &Sd\? awaZm"mwf &Sd\? 0ga,m"mwf &Sd\}}[k (yk\*¾dKvf-owå0g-ZD0-twå r[kwfaomtm;jzifh) "mwfoabmrQtm;jzifh toD;toD; wpfvkH;pD wpfvkH;pD çPfynmrsufpdjzifh aphaphikik jrifatmif Munhf½Ivsuf qifjcifokH;oyf ½IyGm;í ae\? ESvkH; oGif;í ae\/ (r-1-73/)

ao,sxmyd bdu©a0 sau©m a\*gCmwaum 0g a\*gCmwuaEÅ0goD 0g \*g0d H 0"dwGm pwkr[m- yax Advaom 0dbZdwGm edodaEém tó/ {0ar0 acg bdu©a0 bdu©K £rar0 um,H ,xmXdwH

,xmyPd[dwH "mwkaom ypöa0u©wd ]]tw¬d £ro®d H uma, yx0D"mwk tmayg"mwk awaZm"mwk 0ga,m"mwl}}wd/ (r-1-73/)

= &[ef;wdkY ...Oyrmaomfum; uRrf;usifaom EGm;owform;onfvnf;aumif;ç EGm;owform;\ wynfhonfvnf;aumif; EGm;udkowfí vrf;rav;jzm aygif;qkHrd&mt&yfç EGm;om;udk tom;wjcm; t½dk;wjcm; ponfjzifh cGJjcm;a0zefí wpfykHpD wpfykHpD ykHvsuf xdkifae&mouJhodkY &[ef;wdkY ... þOyrm twlyif a,m\*g0p& &[ef;onf wnfjrJwdkif; xm;jrJwdkif;aom þ ½lyum,udkyif ]]þ ½lyum,ç yx0D"mwf &Sd\? tmayg"mwf &Sd\? awaZm"mwf &Sd\? 0ga,m"mwf &Sd\}}[k (yk\*d¾Kvf-owå0g-ZD0-twå r[kwfaomtm;jzifh) "mwfoabmrQtm;jzifh toD;toD; wpfvkH;pD wpfvkH;pD çPfynmrsufpdjzifh aphaph ikik jrifatmif Munhf½Ivsuf qifjcifokH;oyf ½IyGm;í ae\? ESvkH;oGif;í ae\/ (r-1-73/)

# qdkvdkaom oabmw&m;

EGm;owfa,mufsm;\ oEÅmef0,f EGm;udk auR;arG;pOfçvnf;aumif;ç EGm;udk owf&m oif;csKdif;odkY aqmif,loGm;pOfçvnf;aumif;ç aqmif,loGm;NyD;aemuf xdk owf&moif;csKdif;ç csnfaESmifí xm;pOfç vnf;aumif;ç EGm;udk ½kdufykwfowfjzwfpOfçvnf;aumif;ç owfNyD;aemuf aoNyD;cgp EGm;aoudk jrifpOfç vnf;aumif; xdkEGm;udk jzwfvSD;í tom;wjcm; t½dk;wjcm; tlwjcm; tonf;wjcm; ponfjzifh cGJjcm; a0zefí wpfykHpD wpfykHpD ykHí rNyD;ao;orQ umvywfvkH; EGm;[laom trSwfonm ruG,faysmuf ao;ay/ t½dk;wjcm; tom;wjcm; ponfjzifh cGJjcm;a0zefí wpfykHpD wpfykHpD ykHvsuf vrf;rav;jzm aygif;qkHrd&m t&yfç xdkifvsuf a&mif;aeaom EGm;owform;\ oEÅmefçum; EGm;[laom trSwf onmonf uG,faysmufoGm;\? tom;[laom trSwfonmonf jzpfay:vm\/ xdkEGm;owform;\ oEÅmef0,f - ]]igonf EGm;udk a&mif;\? þ0,folwdkYonf EGm;udk 0,f,l aqmif,lukef\}} - þodkYaom pdwftMuHtpnfonf rjzpfay:vmay/ tu,fpifppfaomfum; xdkEGm;owfa,mufsm;\ oEÅmef0,f

]]igonf tom;udk a&mif;\[líomvQifç þ0,folwdkYonfvnf; tom;udk 0,f,l aqmif,lukef\}} [líomvQif pdwfonf jzpfay:ae\/

þOyrmtwlyif þa,m\*g0p&&[ef;tm;vnf; t&d,mjzpfonfrS a&S;umv t&d,m rjzpfrDç y&rwfodkY çPftjrif rqdkufao;onfhtwGuf ynmrsufpd umPf;aeonfh ykxkZef irdkufom; jzpfae pOftcgç - vljzpfpOfvnf;aumif;ç odrf;qnf;tyfaom ur®|mef; r&Sdaom &[ef;nHh jzpfpOfvnf;aumif; tMuifrQavmufaom umvywfvkH; wnfjrJwdkif;aom xm;jrJwdkif;aom uH-pdwf-Owk-tm[m& [laom taMumif;w&m; (4)yg;aMumifh xif&Sm;jzpfay:vm&aom ½kyftaygif;tpkjzpfaom þ½lyum,BuD;udk yifvQif oEÅwd ½kyfwkH;½kyfcJç orl[ ½kyfwkH;½kyfcJç udpö ½kyfwkH;½kyfcJ[laom okH;rsKd;aom ½kyfwkH;½kyfcJ ½kyf tpdkiftcJBuD;udk çPfjzifh cGJjcm;pdwfjzmjcif;udk jyKí yx0D"mwf tmayg"mwf awaZm"mwf 0ga,m"mwf [laom "mwfoabm tpktykHtm;jzifh toD;toD; jyKí r½IyGm;&ao;? xdkrQavmufaom umvywfvkH; owå0g[laom trSwfonmonfvnf;aumif;ç aygo (= owå0g) [laom trSwfonmonfvnf;- aumif;ç yk\*¾dKvf[laom trSwfonmonfvnf;aumif; ruG,faysmufao;/ (owå-aygo-yk\*¾v[laom

pum;wdkYum; twåudk &nfñTef;ac:qdkxm;aom pum;wdkYwnf;/)

oEÅwdCe orl[Ce udpöCe[laom okH;rsKd;aom ½kyfwkH;½kyfcJ ½kyftpdkiftcJBuD;udk çPfjzifh cGJjcm;pdwfjzmjcif;udk jyKí yx0D"mwf tmayg"mwf awaZm"mwf 0ga,m"mwf[laom "mwfoabm tpktykHtm;jzifh toD;toD; jyKí ½IyGm;Edkifaomfwrlum; owåonm = owå0g[laom trSwfonm onf (= toufaumif vdyfjymaumif 0dnmPfaumif twåaumif[k twå xif&Sm;&SdaMumif;udk pGJvrf;

,kHMunfaeaom twåsd|daemufodkY tpOfvdkufaeaom owåonmESifh vlwdkY ac:a0:okH;pGJonfhtwdkif; yk\*¾dKvf owå0g wu,f xif&Sm;&Sd\[k pGJvrf;,kHMunfaeaom a0g[m&\ tpGrf;jzifh jzpfay:vmaom owåonm[laom þESpfrsKd;aom owåonmonf) uG,faysmufí oGm;\? "mwf\tpGrf;jzifhomvQif bm0empdwfonf aumif;pGm wnfae\/ xdkaMumifh bk&m;&Sifonf --

**ao,sxmyd bdu©a0 sau©m/ y / 0ga,m"mw„wd** -- [laom pum;udk a[mMum;awmfrljcif; jzpfayonf/ (,if;ygVdawmfudk txufç bmomjyefqdk NyD;cJhNyD/) (r-|-1-276/ 0doks¨d-1-343/)

# Ce0dedaAÇm\*

,m0 £rar0 um,H ,xmXdwH ,xmyPd[dwH Ce0dedaAÇm\*H uwGm "mwkaom e ypöa0u©wd/ "mwkaom ypöa0u©awm ye owåonm tEÅ&"m,wd? "mwk0aoae0 pdwåH oEÅd|wd/

(0doks¨d-1-343/ r-|-1-276/)

**Ce0dedaAÇm\***EdÅ oEÅwdorl[udpöCemeH 0dedAÇ KZeH 0da0peH/ (r[m#D-1-428/ r-#D-1-365/)

þtxufyg t|uxm #DumwdkY\ zGifhqdkcsuft& a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf "mwfur®|mef;udk ½IyGm; okH;oyf&mç oEÅwdCe orl[Ce udpöCe[laom ½kyftwkH;tcJBuD; okH;rsKd;udk çPfjzifh NzdKcGJ zsufqD; vsuf ½kyfuvmyf wpfck wpfcktwGif;ç yg0ifwnf&Sdaom yx0D"mwf tmayg"mwf awaZm"mwf 0ga,m "mwf[laom "mwfBuD; (4)yg; tm½kHç bm0empdwfonf Nidrf0yfpGm uyfí wnfaeonfhwdkifatmif a&S; OD;pGm BudK;yrf;&rnf[laom tcsufudkum; tav;teufxm;í owdjyKxm;&rnf jzpfayonf/ (½kyfCe

= twkH;tcJ okH;rsKd;taMumif;udk a&S;ydkif;wGif &Sif;jycJhNyD/)

# t|uxm\ vkyfief;cGif ñTefMum;csuf (1)

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= çPfynm xufjrufaom wdu©yn0g yk\*¾dKvftm; "mwfur®|mef;tusOf; ESvkH;oGif;enf;onf avsmufywf\/ çPfynm rxufjrufvGef;aom emwdwdu©yn0g yk\*¾dKvftm; "mwfur®|mef;tus,f ESvkH;oGif;enf;onf avsmufywf\/ xdkaMumifh þ"mwfur®|mef;tusOf;enf;udk yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfvdkaom

çPfynmxufjrufaom wdu©yn0gyk\*¾dKvfonf a&S;OD;pGm qdwfNidrf&m t&yfodkY csOf;uyfvsuf txl; xl;aom tm½kHodkY pdwfysHUvGifhajy;oGm;rIudk wm;jrpfvsuf "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wnf;[laom ur®|mef;tm½kHç Niduyfaom pdwfxm;&Sdonf jzpfvsuf - rdrd\ u&Zum, trnf&aom ½lyum,wpfckvkH;udk -- þ

½lyum,ç yx0D"mwf tmayg"mwf awaZm"mwf 0ga,m"mwf&Sd\[k r[mbkwf "mwfav;yg;tm;jzifh qifjcifí - þ½lyum,ç --

1/ cufrm (cdkifrm)onhf oabmvu©Pmonf yx0D"mwfç Murf;wrf;onfh oabmvu©Pmonf yx0D"mwfç

2/ ,dkpD;onfh oabmvu©Pmonf tmayg"mwfç zGJUpnf;onfh oabmvu©Pmonf tmayg"mwfç

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þodkYaom enf;jzifh tusOf;tm;jzifh "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkYudk obm0vu©Pmtm;jzifhvnf;aumif;ç vkyfief;udpö&otm;jzifhvnf;aumif; çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,lí odrf;qnf;í umvt&m umvtaxmif umvtodef;wdkifatmif tBudrfBudrf tzefzef yx0D"mwf tmayg"mwf awaZm"mwf 0ga,m"mwf[lí "mwfoabmrQtm;jzifh owå0g r[kwfaomtm;jzifh ZD0 r[kwfaomtm;jzifh qifjciftyf\ ESvkH;oGif; tyf\ toD;toD; pl;pdkufí ½Ityf\/ (0doks¨d-1-346-347/)

# t|uxm\ vkyfief;cGif ñTefMum;csuf (2)

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wpfenf;aomfum; -- "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ owå0g r[kwf ZD0 twå r[kwfonf\ tjzpfudk xif&Sm;jyjcif;iSm a\*gwrbk&m;&Sif\ omoemawmf0,f w&m;ppfrSL; tOD;tcdkif jzpfawmfrlonfhtwGuf "r®aoemywd trnf&awmfrlaom t&Sifom&dykwårax&fjrwfBuD;onf --

1/ zaPSmifh½dk;udk tpjyKí tpOftwdkif; pdkufaxmifvsuf wnfaom tvGefESifh wuG okH;&maom t½dk;udkvnf; tpGJjyKíç

2/ xdkt½dk;taygif;udk zGJU,Sufí wnfaom udk;&mtjym;&Sdaom taMumudkvnf; tpGJjyKíç

3/ xdkt½dk;taygif;udkyif vdrf;usHvsufwnfaom udk;&mtjym;&Sdaom om;wpfudkvnf; tpGJjyKíç 4/ ta&yg;jzifh zkH;vTrf;xm;tyfaom wpfudk,fvkH;udk &pfywfíwnfaom ta&xludkvnf; tpGJjyKí

xdk **t½dk;-taMum-tom;-ta&** wdkYjzifh jcH&Hxm;tyfaom tmumo"mwfrQonfomvQifç wpf enf; -- xdk **t½dk;-taMum-tom;-ta&** wdkYudk twGif;ty jcH&Hí wnfaom tmumoonfyifvQif

**½„yaEÉ0 ocø \*päwd = ½„y** (**= cE¨mudk,f**) - [líomvQif ac:a0:jcif;odkY a&muf\/ (r-1-248/) [k t½dk;-taMum-tom;-ta& [laom tMuifodkYaom þaum|mo av;axGwdkYudk a[mMum;xm;awmf rltyfukef\/

xdk t½dk;-taMum-tom;-ta& [laom (4)yg;ukefaom aum|mowdkYudk xdkxdk t½dk;-taMum- tom;-ta& aum|mowdkY\ tMum;odkY tpOfavQmufaom çPfwnf;[laom vufjzifh tBudrfrsm;pGm ajzí toD;toD; cGJjcm;pdwfjzmrIudk jyKí --

1/ rmrIoabmç Murf;rIoabmonf yx0D"mwfç

2/ ,dkpD;rIoabmç zGJUpnf;rIoabmonf tmayg"mwfç 3/ ylrIoabmç &ifhusufaprIoabmonf awaZm"mwfç

4/ axmufuefrIoabmç wGef;uefrIoabmonf 0ga,m"mwf --

[k a&S;enf;twdkif;omvQif "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkYudk rdrdwdkY\ udk,fydkif y&rw¬"r® obm0owåd [laom obm0vu©Pmtm;jzifhvnf;aumif;ç vkyfief;udpö&otm;jzifhvnf;aumif; çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;

,lí odrf;qnf;í umvt&m umvtaxmif umvtodef;wdkifatmif tBudrfBudrf tzefzef **yx0D "mwf tmayg"mwf awaZm"mwf 0ga,m"mwf**[lí "mwfoabmrQtm;jzifh owå0g r[kwfaomtm;jzifh ZD0r[kwfaomtm;jzifh qifjciftyf\ ESvkH;oGif;tyf\ toD;toD; pl;pdkufí ½Ityf\/ (0doks¨d-1-347??)

# ½„yaEÉ0 ocø \*päwd

**½„yaEÉ0 ocø \*päwd**? o&D& EdÅ a0g[m&H vbwd/ ,xm p u|msDed y#dpö ocø \*wH t\*g&H avmau ]]cwåd,a\*[Hç jAm[®Pa\*[}}EÅd 0kpöwd? {0rdsrÜd ]]cwåd,o&D&H jAm[®Po&D&}}EÅd a0g[&D,wd? eaw¬w¬ aumpd oawåm 0g ZDa0g 0gwd t"dyÜga,m/ (r[m#D-1-437/)

= ½lyaEÉ0- ç ½ly-[laom pum;vkH;udk o&D&H-[k zGifhqdkxm;ayonf/ ½ly[k ac:a0:jcif;odkY a&muf\[lonf cE¨mudk,f[k ac:a0:jcif;odkY a&muf\[k qdkvdkayonf/ avmuç opf ponfwdkYudk tpGJjyKí aqmufvkyfxm;tyfaom tdrf[k ac:qdktyfaom t&mudk cwåd,a\*[ = rif;tdrf = rif; eef;awmfç jAm[®Pa\*[ = ykPÖm;tdrf[k ac:a0:ouJhodkY þOyrmtwlyif t½dk;-taMum-tom;- ta&wdkYjzifh twGif;ty jcH&Hí wnfaom tmumo"mwfrQudk cwåd, o&D& = rif;cE¨mudk,fç jAm[®P o&D& = ykPÖm;cE¨mudk,f ponfjzifh ac:a0:tyfayonf/ þ ½ly-twå trnf&aom cE¨mudk,fç wpfpkHwpfa,mufaom owå0gonfvnf;aumif; ZD0twåonfvnf;aumif; r&Sd[k qdkvdkayonf/

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# ñTefMum;csuf ESpf&yfwdkY\ x„;jcm;rI

txufyg 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxmç "mwfur®|mef;tusOf;enf; ½IyGm;ykH = bm0eme, ESpfrsKd; ñTefMum; xm;awmfrl\/ yxr bm0eme,ç -- **ouvrÜd twåaem ½„yum,H tm0aZÆwGm** = rdrd\ ½lyum, wpfckvkH;udk qifjcifí - [k ñTefMum;xm;ojzifh rdrd\ ½lyum,wpfckvkH;udk jcHKikHí "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\

udk,fydkifobm0vu©Pmudkvnf;aumif;ç vkyfief;udpö&oudk vnf;aumif; tm½kH,lí ½I&rnf jzpfonf/ skwd,bm0eme,çum; - **wH wH tEÅ&mEkom&dem ÓP[aw¬e 0dedAÇ KZdwGm 0dedAÇ KZdwGm =** xdkxdk

t½dk;-taMum-tom;-ta& aum|mowdkY\ tMum;odkY tpOfavQmufaom çPfwnf;[laom vufjzifh

tBudrfrsm;pGm ajzí toD;toD; cGJjcm;pdwfjzmrIudk jyKí ½I&ef ñTefMum;xm;ojzifh xdkxdk t½dk;-taMum- tom;-ta&wdkY\ tMum;odkY çPfjzifh tpOfavQmufí "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk tm½kH,lí ½I&rnf jzpfayonf/

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£sH [d ur®|meH yx0DuodPmsdur®|meH 0d, e yPÖwådrwåov’u©P0aoeç eDvuodPmsd- ur®|meH 0d, e eDvmsd0PÖov’u©P0aoeç emyd 0dyóemur®|meH 0d, ocFg&meH tedpöwmsd- omrnvu©Pov’u©P0aoe y0wåwd? tx acg yx0DtmsDeH obm0ov’u©P0aoe y0wåwd/ awe 0kwåH ]]obm0lyvu©P0aoem}}wd/ uu©Vwåmsduó ovu©Pó Oy"m&P0aoemwd taw¬m/ (r[m#D-1-425/)

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2/ tmayg"mwf\ - y\*¢&Pvu©Pm = ,dkpD;jcif; oabmvu©Pmç

3/ awaZm"mwf\ - OPSwåvu©Pm = yljcif; oabmvu©Pmç

4/ 0ga,m"mwf\ - 0dw¬rÇevu©Pm = axmufuefjcif; oabmvu©Pm --

[laom "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ rdrd rdrd\ qdkif&m udk,fydkifobm0vu©Pmudk aumif;pGm ydkif;jcm; rSwfom;aomtm;jzifh çPf[laom qkH;jzwfjcif;wnf;/ "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ udk,fydkifobm0vu©Pm toD;toD;udk çPfjzifh qkH;jzwfcsufcsjcif;udk **pwk"mwk00w¬me** = **pwk"mwk00w¬mef**[k ac:qdkayonf/

1/ **"mwkreodum& =** "mwfudk ESvkH;oGif;jcif;ç 2/ **"mwkur®|me =** "mwfur®|mef;ç

3/ **pwk"mwk00w¬me =** pwk"mwk00w¬mef = "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ udk,fydkifobm0vu©Pm toD; toD;udk ydkif;jcm;rSwfom;jcif; --

þpum;okH;&yfonf w&m;udk,f teufoabmtm;jzifh wpfckwnf;om jzpf\/ (0doks¨d-1-342/) þpwk"mwk00w¬mef ur®|mef;onf --

1/ yx0DuodkPf; paom ur®|mef;uJhodkY yx0D = ajrBuD;paom ynwfrQudk aumif;pGm rSwfom; onf\ tpGrf;jzifh jzpfay:vmonfvnf; r[kwf/

2/ eDvuodkPf;paom ur®|mef;uJhodkY tndKa&mifpaom ta&miftqif;udk aumif;pGm rSwfom; onf\ tpGrf;jzifh jzpfay:vmonfvnf; r[kwf/

3/ 0dyóemur®|mef;uJhodkY ½kyf-emrf-aMumif;-usKd; = ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ tedpötjcif;t&m = tedpö vu©Pmç sku©tjcif;t&m = sku©vu©Pmç tewåtjcif;t&m = tewåvu©Pm paom ocFg& w&m;wdkif;ESifh oufqdkifaom trsm;qdkif omrnvu©Pmudk aumif;pGm rSwfom;onf\tpGrf;jzifh jzpfay:vmonfvnf; r[kwf/

t[kwfaomfum; -- yx0D"mwf tmayg"mwf awaZm"mwf 0ga,m"mwfwdkY\ toD;toD;aom udk,fydkifobm0vu©Pmudk aumif;pGm rSwfom;onf\ tpGrf;jzifhom þpwk"mwk00w¬mefur®|mef; onf jzpfay:vmayonf/ xdkaMumifh -- **obm0„yvu©P0aoe =** "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ udk,fydkif obm0vu©Pm toD;toD;udk ydkif;jcm;rSwfom;onf\ tpGrf;jzifh çPfjzifh qkH;jzwfcsufcsrIudk pwk "mwk00w¬mef ac:qdkaMumif; t|uxmq&mawmf rdefYqdkawmfrljcif; jzpfayonf/ uu©Vwå = cufrmjcif; paom "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ udk,fydkifobm0vu©Pmudk uyfí pl;prf;jcif; = uyfí aqmifjcif; = uyfí rSwfom;jcif;\ tpGrf;jzifh þ"mwfur®|mef;udk ½IyGm;okH;oyf&rnf[k qdkvdkayonf/

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½IyGm;okH;oyf&rnf jzpfonf/ xdkodkY ½IyGm; okH;oyfygrSomvQif "mwfur®|mef;udk ½Ionf[k ac:qdkEdkif ayonf/ "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ obm0vu©PmESifh &oudpörS vGJí tjcm;tjcm;aom tm½kHtrsKd;rsKd;udk ynwf y&rwf rcGJbJ ½Icsifovdk ½IaerIudk pwk"mwk00w¬mef = "mwfur®|mef;[k rac:qdkEdkifaMumif; udkum; txl;owdjyK&rnf jzpfayonf/

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# "mwfoabm (12) rsKd;

þusrf;wGifum; "r®o\*FPDygVdawmfodkYvdkufí yx0D"mwfç rm-Murf;-av;ç aysmh-acsm-aygh [k oabmw&m; (6)rsKd;vkH;udk ½I&ef azmfjyxm;ygonf/ usef"mwf (3)yg;wdkYçum; t|uxm-#DumwdkYç ñTefMum;xm;awmfrlonfhtwdkif; - tmayg"mwfç ,dkpD;-zGJUpnf; = ESpfrsKd;ç awaZm"mwfç yl-at; = ESpfrsKd;ç 0ga,m"mwfç axmufuef-wGef;uef = ESpfrsKd; - ½I&ef azmfjyxm;ygonf/ odkYtwGuf --

1/ yx0D"mwfç oabmw&m; (6) rsKd; (rm-Murf;-av;ç aysmh-acsm-aygh)ç 2/ tmayg"mwfç oabmw&m; (2) rsKd; (,dkpD;-zGJUpnf;)ç

3/ awaZm"mwfç oabmw&m; (2) rsKd; (yl-at;)ç

4/ 0ga,m"mwfç oabmw&m; (2) rsKd; (axmufuef-wGef;uef)ç tm;vkH;aygif;aomf oabmw&m; (12) rsKd; jzpfonf/

þusrf;pmçum; azmfjyyg "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ oabmw&m; (12)rsKd;udk jynfwnfí tvkyf pcef;udk pwif azmfjyxm;ygonf/ taMumif;um; þodkY jzpf\/

# taMumif;jycsuf

tcsKdUtcsKdUaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfwdkY oEÅmef0,f orm"d tawmftoifh tm;aumif;vmaom tcg tcsKdUtcsKdU"mwfrsm; vGefuJvmonfudk awGU&\/ wpfudk,fvkH;ç jzpfapç OD;acgif;uJhodkY wpfae&mç jzpfap tcsKdUtcsKdU"mwfrsm; txl;vGefuJvmwwf\/ xdktcgrsKd;ç "mwfwpfckudk "mwfwpfckjzifh nDrQ oGm;atmif xdef;csKyfay;&\? "mwfnDrQoGm;atmif ESvkH;oGif; ½IyGm;ay;&\/

**yx0D"mwf** -- tcsKdUa,m\*Drsm;ç rmrIoabm vGefuJvmwwf\? acgif;wpfckvkH;onf odkYr[kwf udk,fwpfudk,fvkH;onf tvGef cdkifrmawmifhwif;aewwf\? rcHr&yfEdkif jzpfaewwf\/ xdktcgrsKd;ç rcH r&yfEdkif jzpfvmcJhaomf orm"donf ysufjym;oGm;wwf\/ odkYr[kwf orm"d\ t&Sdefonf avsmhoGm; wwf\/ odkYtwGuf rmrIoabm vGefuJaeaomf aysmhrIoabmudk ajymif;í pdkuf½Ivdkufygu "mwfnD rQí oGm;wwfayonf? "mwfnDrQoGm;aomtcg orm"dudk qufvufí wpfzef xlaxmifcJhaomf orm"dtjzpf jrefwwfayonf/

wpfcgwpf&H Murf;rIoabmw&m;onf rcHr&yfEdkifavmufatmif xif&Sm;vmwwfjyef\/ tcsKdU a,m\*Drsm;ç tlç tonf; ponfh twGif;aum|morsm;txd Murf;wrf;aeojzifh &&SdNyD; orm"drSm vG,fulpGmyif avQmusoGm;wwfonfudk awGU&\/ xdktcgrsKd;ç acsmrIoabmudk "mwfcsif; nDrQrI&Sd onfwdkifatmif ajymif;í pdkuf½I&\/

wpfcgwpf&H av;rIoabmu vGefuJvmwwfjyef\/ orm"dtm;raumif;rD NidrfoufpGm £&d,m ykxfudk xm;í Mum&SnfpGm xdkifaeygu av;rIoabmw&m;rSm vGefuJvmwwfayonf/ xdktcgrsKd;ç ayghrIoabmudk "mwfcsif; nDrQoGm;atmif ajymif;í pdkuf½I&\/

wpfcgwpf&H orm"d tvGeftm;aumif;vmaomtcg0,f ayghrI oabmw&m;onf tvGef xif&Sm; vmwwfjyef\? avxJç vGifhaeouJhodkY jzpfaewwf\/ xdktcgrsKd;çvnf; vdktyfaom orm"dtqifhodkY vG,fulpGm ra&mufEdkif jzpfaewwf\/ ayghrIoabm tm;aumif;í vGifhwufaeaomtcgrsKd;çum; av;rIoabmudk ajymif;í pdkuf½Ivdkufygu NidrfoufoGm;wwf\? "mwfnDrQoGm;wwf\? orm"dtjzpf jrefvmwwf\/

tvm;wlyif wpfcgwpf&H aysmhrIoabmw&m;u tvGefxif&Sm;vmwwfjyef\/ \*Grf;ykHuJhodkY &HTUaysmh uJhodkY rkefYuRJonf;uJhodkY wpfudk,fvkH; tvGefaysmhacGaewwf\/ xdkifxm;onfh Murf;twGif;odkY 0ifvk rwwf aysmhtdaewwf\/ xdktcgrsKd;ç rmrIoabmudk ajymif;í ½Ijcif;jzifh "mwfcsif; nDrQatmif xdef;ay;&\/

wpfcgwpf&H aysmhrIoabmw&m;ESifh wGJí acsmarGUrIoabmw&m;u tvGefxif&Sm;vmwwfjyef\/ acsmrGwfonfh tawGUtxdaMumif bm0emç om,mrI eduEÅdrsm; 0ifvmwwf\? orm"d\ tEÅ&m,fyif jzpfonf/ xdktcgrsKd;ç rmrI-Murf;rIwdkYudk wpfzefjyefí ½Ijcif;jzifh "mwfcsif; nDrQoGm;atmif jyKusifhay; &\/

odkYtwGuf t|uxm #DumwdkYç yx0D"mwf0,f rmrI-Murf;rI oabmw&m;ESpfrsKd;udkom ½IuGuf tjzpf azmfjyxm;aomfvnf; þusrf;çum; "r®o\*FPDygVdawmf\*wdodkY vdkufí yx0D"mwfç (6)rsKd;vkH;

½I&ef ñTefMum;xm;jcif; jzpfayonf/

# ar;jref;zG,f tcsufwpf&yf

r[m&m[kavm0gsokwåef paom asoemawmfrsm;ç yx0D"mwf0,f uu©V-c&d\*w = rmrI- Murf;rI [laom "mwfoabmw&m; ESpfrsKd;udkom rsm;aomtm;jzifh bk&m;&Sifa[mMum;xm;awmfrl\/ odkYtwGuf t|uxm-#DumwdkYuvnf; yx0D"mwfç rmrI-Murf;rI ESpfrsKd;udkom ½IuGuftjzpf rsm;aom tm;jzifh azmfjyavh &SdMu\/ odkYaomf "r®o\*FPDygVdawmfçum; txufwGif azmfjycJhonfhtwdkif; yx0D "mwf0,f rm-Murf;-av;? aysmh-acsm-aygh [k oabmw&m; (6)rsKd; a[mMum;xm;awmfrl\/ xdkodkY a[mMum;ygrS ESpfNcdKufoabmusMurnfh ewfjA[®mwdkY\ tZgmo,"mwfodkY vdkufí (6)rsKd; cGJjcm;vsuf a[mMum;awmfrljcif; jzpfayonf/

,if;odkY jzpfvQif asoemawmfESpfrsKd;onf wpfrsKd;ESifh wpfrsKd; rwluGJjym; jcm;em;avoavm[k ar;&ef &Sdvmjyef\/ tajzum; asoemawmfESpfrsKd;onf wpfrsKd;ESifh wpfrsKd; rwluGJjym; jcm;em;rI r&SdbJ wlnDvsufyif &Sdonf[l\/ avmuOyrmtm;jzifh qdkaytHh/ --

1/ tvGef El;nHh aysmhaysmif;aeaom &HTUwkH;wpfckç 2/ rD;zkwfNyD; usufaeaom tkwfcJwpfckç

3/ tvGefrmaeaom vdyfoJausmufwkH; ausmufcJBuD;wpfck -- [k twkH;tcJBuD; (3)ck &Sdonf qdkMupdkY/

xdk (3)rsKd;wdkYwGif &HTUwkH;&HTUcJxuf tkwfcJu ydkí rm\? tkwfcJxuf vdyfoJausmufcJBuD;u ydkí rm\/ tkwfcJonf &HTUwkH;&HTUcJESifh wdkif;wmEdIif;pmvdkufaomf &HTUwkH;&HTUcJu aysmh\? tkwfcJu rm\/ wpfzef tkwfcJonf vdyfoJausmufcJESifh wdkif;wmEdIif;pmvdkufaomf tkwfcJu aysmh\? vdyfoJausmufcJu rm\- [k qdk&\/

tkwfcJonf &HGUcJESifh EdIif;pmvdkufaomtcg rm\-[k qdk&aomfvnf; vdyfoJausmufcJESifh EdIif;pm vdkufaomtcg aysmh\-[k wpfzef qkd&jyef\/ odkYtwGuf rmrI-aysmhrI [lonf t&m0w¬K ESpfckwdkYudk EdIif;,SOfMunhfvdkufaomtcgrS jzpfay:vmaom pHwpfrsKd; jzpfonf/ t&m0w¬Kwpfckudk axmufqí rmonf[k qdk&aomfvnf; t&m0w¬Kwpfckudk axmufqvdkufygu aysmhonf[k qdk&jyef\/ rnfrQ aysmh onf[k qdk&aom t&m0w¬Kudkyifjzpfap aoaocsmcsm awGUxdMunhfygu xdkt&m0w¬KESifh xdkufwef oavmuf rmrIoabmum; &Sdvsufyif jzpfonf/ tvGef aysmhaysmif; El;nHhonf[k owfrSwfxm;aom &THUwkH;udkyif awGUxdMunhfyg/ olESifh xdkufwefoavmuf rmrI oabmudkum; awGU&Sdrnfom jzpfayonf/ enf;enf; rmrIoabmudk aysmhonf[k okH;pGJí rsm;rsm;rmrI oabmudk rmonf[k okH;pJGaejcif; jzpf\/

wpfzef Murf;rI-acsmrI oabmudkvnf; qef;ppfMunhfyg/ 1/ tvGef acsmarGUaom tuÐsydwfp wpfckç

2/ ykqdk; vkHcsnfacsm wpfckç

3/ \*kefeDtdwf wpfck -- &SdMuonf qdkMupdkY/

ykqdk;ESifh tuÐsudk EdIif;pm wdkif;wmMunhfvdkufygu tuÐsu acsmonf? ykqdk;u Murf;onf[k qdk &\/ wpfzef ykqdk;ESifh \*kefeDtdwfudk EdIif;pmwdkif;wmMunhfvdkufygu ykqdk;u acsmonf? \*kefeDtdwfu Murf;onf[k qdk&jyef\/ odkYtwGuf ykqdk;onf \*kefeDtdwfESifh EdIif;,SOfMunhfvdkufaomtcg acsmonf[k qdk&aomfvnf; tuÐsESifh EdIif;,SOfMunhfvdkufaom tcgçrlum; Murf;onf[kyif qdk&jyef\/ t&m0w¬K wpfckwnf;udkyif tjcm;0w¬KESifh EdIif;,SOf Munhfvdkufaomtcg Murf;onf acsmonf[laom trnf ESpfrsKd;udk &&SdEdkifvm\/ taMumif;rl - rnfrQacsmonf[k qdk&aomfvnf; xdkt&m0w¬KESifh xdkufwef oavmuf Murf;wrf;rIum; &Sdonfom jzpfonf/ tvGefacsmonf[k qdk&aom tuÐsudkyif prf;oyf Munhfygu tuÐsESifh wefoavmuf Murf;wrf;rIum; &Sdvsufyif jzpfonf/ odkYtwGuf enf;enf; Murf; onfudk acsmonf[k ac:a0:okH;pGJí rsm;rsm;Murf;onfudk Murf;onf[k ac:a0:okH;pGJjcif; jzpfonf/

tvm;wlyif av;rIESifh ayghrIwdkYçvnf; oabmaygufygav/ rsm;rsm;av;onfudk av;onf[k ac:a0:okH;pGJí enf;enf;av;onfudk ayghonf[k ac:a0:okH;pGJjcif; jzpf\/ t&m0w¬Kwdkif;ç t&m 0w¬KESifh xdkufwefoavmuf tav;csdefum; &Sdvsufyif jzpfonf/ rmrI-Murf;rI wdkYç tav;csdefum; uyfí ygjrJom jzpfonf/

xdkaMumifh okwåefasoemawmftrsm;pkçf yx0D"mwf0,f rmrIESifh Murf;rI ESpfrsKd;udkom bk&m;&Sif a[mawmfrljcif; jzpfonf/ t|uxm-#DumwdkYuvnf; xdkodkY zGifhqdkjcif;yif jzpfonf/

**tmayg"mwf** -- wpfcgwpf&H ,dkpD;rI oabmw&m; vGefuJvmwwfjyef\/ cE¨mtdrf twGif;0,f a&rsm; sva[m pD;qif;aeonfhtvm; ,dkpD;rI tvGef jyif;jyif;xefxef jzpfaewwf\/ xdktcgrsKd;ç a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmef0,f pdwfvIyf&Sm;rIrsm; jzpfay:vmwwf\? &ifxJç rNidrfoufaom cHpm; rIrsm; ay:vmwwf\/ &&SdNyD; orm"donf ysufjym;oGm;wwf\/ xdktcg0,f zGJUpnf;rIoabmudk OD;pm; ay;í ESvkH;oGif;vdkufygu ,dkpD;rIoabmrSm avsmhoGm;wwf\/

tvm;wlyif wpfcgwpf&H zGJUpnf;rI oabmw&m;u tvGef tm;aumif;vmwwfjyef\/ touf½SL Muyfvmwwf\? touf½SLvdkY r0Edkif jzpfaewwf\? orm"d ysufoGm;wwf\/ xdktcgrsKd;ç ,dkpD;rI o abmudk ajymif;í OD;pm;ay;vsuf ESvkH;oGif;ay;ygu zGJUpnf;rIoabmw&m;onf avsmhoGm;wwfayonf/

,dkpD;rI zGJUpnf;rI ESpfrsKd;wdkYonf nDrQrI&Sdaomf orm"dvnf; tjzpfjrefvmwwfayonf/

**awaZm"mwf** -- wpfcgwpf&H ylrIoabmw&m;rsm;u tvGeftm;aumif;vmwwf\? rcHr&yfEdkif jzpfvmwwf\? acR;oD; acR;aygufrsm; usvmwwf\/ xdktcgrsKd;0,f orm"dvnf; avQmusoGm;wwf jyef\/ odkYtwGuf tyl"mwf vGefuJvmaomf at;rIoabmw&m;udk OD;pm;ay;í ESvkH;oGif;ay;&\/ "mwfnDrQatmif jyKjyifay;&\/

wpfcgwpf&H at;rIu vGefuJvmwwfjyef\? cE¨mudk,fwpfckvkH; at;pufí awmifhwif; cdkifrm aewwf\/ xdktcgrsKd;ç ylrIESifh aysmhrIudk OD;pm;ay;í wpfvSnfhpD ½Iaeygu "mwfnDrQoGm;wwfayonf/ "mwfnDrQrI &Sdygu okca0sem tjzpfrsm;í yDwd yós¨drsm;vnf; 0ifvmwwf\? orm"dvnf; wufvm wwfayonf/

**0ga,m"mwf** -- wpfcgwpf&H wGef;uefrI oabmw&m;u vGefuJvmí wpfudk,fvkH; ,drf;,dkif vIyf&Sm;rI odyftm;aumif;vmaomf axmufuefrIoabmudk ajymif;í OD;pm;ay;um pdkuf½I&\/ wpfcg wpf&H axmufuefrI oabmw&m;u vGefuJvmjyefí wpfudk,fvkH; vIyfr& jzpfaecJhaomf wGef;uefrI oabmw&m;udk OD;pm;ay;í ajymif;NyD; ESvkH;oGif; ½IyGm;vdkufygu axmufrIESifh wGef;rIwdkYrSm nDrQvm wwf\/

wpfcgwpf&H wGef;uefrIoabmw&m;u tvGeftm;aumif;aeí axmufuefrI oabmw&m;jzifh xdef;ay;aomfvnf; xdef;r& jzpfaecJhygrl xdktcg0,f av;rIoabm \*½kyx0D"mwfudk OD;pm;ay;í ajymif;½Ivdkufygu wGef;uef vIyf&Sm;rIrsm; Nidrf0yfoGm;wwfayonf/ pm;yGJay:wGif avwdkufcwfojzifh wzsyfzsyf vIyf&Sm;aeaom pm&Gufudk av;vHaom t&m0w¬Kwpfckjzifh zdxm;vdkufygu NidrfoGm;ouJhodkY rSwfyg/

**em-usif-udkufcJrI** -- wpfcgwpf&H wifyg;ponfh cE¨mudk,f\ tpdwftydkif; wpfae&mç emusif udkufcJrIrsm; tm;aumif;aewwf\/ xdkifvdkufí rMumrDtcsdeftwGif;rSm tjrJvdkvdk emusifudkufcJrIrsm; jzpfaewwf\/ xdktcg0,f xdkemusifudkufcJaeonfh ae&modkY pdkufí rnfonfh"mwfrsm; vGefuJaeí xdkodkY emusifudkufcJaeygoenf;[k pl;prf;Munhfyg/ ylrI rmrIwdkY vGefuJaeí emusifudkufcJaeonf[k awGU&Sdygu at;rIESifh aysmhrIudk Edkifatmif OD;pm;ay;í ESvkH;oGif; ½IyGm;yg/ emusifudkufcJrI oufom oGm;wwfygonf/ tu,fí ylrI-rmrI-wGef;uefrIrsm; tm;aumif;í em-usif-udkufcJaeonfudk awGU&Sd ygu at;rI-aysmhrI-axmufuefrIwdkYudk OD;pm;ay;í Edkifatmif ESvkH;oGif; ½IyGm;ay;ygu emusifudkufcJ rIrsm;rSm avsmhoGm;wwfygonf/

wpfcgwpf&H cE¨mudk,frSm tvGef cdkifrmawmifhwif; av;vHaeygu aysmhrI-acsmrI-ayghrIwdkYudkom Edkifatmif OD;pm;ay;í ½IyGm;ay;yg/ "mwfnDrQoGm;aomtcgrS oabmw&m; (12)rsKd;vkH;udk wpfzefjyefí

½Iygu orm"dtjzpf jrefvmwwfygonf/

"mwfrsm;rSm orm"d tawmftoifh tm;aumif;vmvQif xdkuJhodkY t,kwftvGefrsm; &Sdvmwwf ojzifh "mwft,kwftvGefudk nDrQatmif xdef;Edkifa&;twGufvnf; taMumif;wpf&yfç "r®o\*FPD ygVd awmfç a[mMum;xm;awmfrlonfh "mwfoabmw&m;rsm;udk ukefpifatmif ½IyGm;apvdkonfvnf; taMumif;wpf&yf - þtaMumif;ESpf&yfaMumifh þusrf;pmç "mwfoabmw&m; (12)rsKd;udk jynfwnfí "mwfur®|mef;tusOf;enf; ½IuGufudk azmfjyxm;ygonf/ t|uxm-#Dumrsm;udk ausmfvGefoGm;onf [líum; r,lqapvdkyg/ t|uxm-#Dumrsm;ç ñTefMum;xm;awmfrlonfhtwdkif; "mwfwpfyg; wpfyg; vQif oabmw&m; ESpfrsKd;pD ,lí oabmw&m; (8)rsKd;rQudkom ½IyGm;yguvnf; orm"dtm;aumif; vmaomtcg txufyg oabmw&m; (12)rsKd;vkH;onf xif&Sm;vmonfom jzpfygonf/

# tvkyfpcef;udk pwiftm;xkwfykH

a&S;OD;pGm tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudk tm½kH,lí pwkw¬psmeform"dodkY qdkufonhfwdkifatmif ,if; pwkw¬psmeform"drS ta&mif NydK;NydK;jyuf wvufvuf xGufonhfwdkifatmif orm"dudk xlaxmifyg/ xdk psmefrS xí a&S;OD;pGm - yx0D"mwf oabmw&m; (6)rsKd;wdkYwGif --

1/ rmrI xif&Sm;&m wpfae&mrS pí rmrIoabmudk wpfudk,fvkH;ç jrifatmif ½Iyg/

2/ Murf;rI xif&Sm;&m wpfae&mrS pí Murf;rIoabmudk wpfudk,fvkH;ç jrifatmif ½Iyg/ 3/ av;rI xif&Sm;&m wpfae&mrS pí av;rIoabmudk wpfudk,fvkH;ç jrifatmif ½Iyg/ 4/ aysmhrI xif&Sm;&m wpfae&mrS pí aysmhrIoabmudk wpfudk,fvkH;ç jrifatmif ½Iyg/ 5/ acsmrI xif&Sm;&m wpfae&mrS pí acsmrIoabmudk wpfudk,fvkH;ç jrifatmif ½Iyg/ 6/ ayghrI xif&Sm;&m wpfae&mrS pí ayghrIoabmudk wpfudk,fvkH;ç jrifatmif ½Iyg/

xdkaemif tmayg"mwf oabmw&m; ESpfrsKd;wdkYwGif --

7/ ,dkpD;rI xif&Sm;&m wpfae&mrS pí ,dkpD;rIoabmudk wpfudk,fvkH;ç jrifatmif ½Iyg/

8/ zGJUpnf;rI xif&Sm;&m wpfae&mrS pí zGJUpnf;rIoabmudk wpfudk,fvkH;ç jrifatmif ½Iyg/ xdkaemif awaZm"mwf oabmw&m; ESpfrsKd;wdkYwGif --

9/ ylrI xif&Sm;&m wpfae&mrS pí ylrIoabmudk wpfudk,fvkH;ç jrifatmif ½Iyg/

10/ at;rI xif&Sm;&m wpfae&mrS pí at;rIoabmudk wpfudk,fvkH;ç jrifatmif ½Iyg/ xdkaemif 0ga,m"mwf oabmw&m; ESpfrsKd;wdkYwGif --

11/ axmufuefrI xif&Sm;&m wpfae&mrS pí axmufuefrIoabmudk wpfudk,fvkH;ç jrifatmif ½Iyg/ 12/ wGef;uefrI xif&Sm;&m wpfae&mrS pí wGef;uefrIoabmudk wpfudk,fvkH;ç jrifatmif ½Iyg/

xdkodkY ½I&mç OD;acgif;rSonf ajczsm;ç ajczsm;rSonf OD;acgif;odkYwdkifatmif t½dk;Mum; taMumMum; tom;Mum; ta&Mum;odkY çPfwnf;[laom vufudkoGif;í oabmw&m; (12)rsKd;vkH;udk wpfckNyD; wpfck oGufoGufvufvuf jrifatmif ½Iyg? avhusifhyg/ çPfxufjrufol a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfwdkYum; þrQqdkvQif aumif;rGefpGm ½IyGm;wwfNyD jzpfayonf/ odkYaomf çPfynm tvGefrxufjrufolwdkYum; þrQjzifh r½Iwwfao; jzpfaumif; jzpfEdkif\/ odkYtwGuf çPfEkolwdkY ½Iwwfa&;twGuf qufvufí

½IuGufudk xyfrH azmfjytyfygonf/

# 0-vkH;wef;u pyg

txufyg ñTefMum;csuftwdkif; r½Iwwfao;ygu 0-vkH;wef;u pí ½I&rnf jzpfonf/ tcsKdU a,m\*g0p& yk\*¾dKvfwdkYum; rmrIoabmudk pwifí oifay;vdkufvQif vG,fvG,fululyif ½Ií &wwf\/ odkYaomf tcsKdUrSm cufcJaewwfjyef\/ Asnf; (33)vkH;wdkYwGif u-BuD;u ponf rSefaomfvnf; 0-vkH;u pí oifrS oabmaygufEdkifrnfh oli,ftm; 0-vkH;u pí oifay;&\/ 0-vkH;wef; ausnufoGm;aom tcg wpfzef u-BuD; c-acG;u pí jyefoifay;&jyef\/ tvm;wlyif yx0D"mwfu pí oifay;aomf

vnf; tcuftcJ &Sdaeao;ygu 0-vkH;ESifh wlonfh 0ga,m"mwf\ wGef;uefrIoabmu pí oifay; &jyef\/ wGef;uefrIrSm ½Ií vG,fuljcif;aMumifh 0-vkH;ESifh wlonf[k qdkjcif;jzpfonf/ vG,ful&mu pí "mwfrsm;udk wpfvkH;NyD; wpfvkH; ½Iwwfatmif tpydkif;wGif oifjyay;&\/ "mwfoabmw&m; (12)rsKd; vkH;udk uRrf;uRrf;usifusif ½Iwwfaomtcg bk&m;a[m asoempOftwdkif; wpfzefjyefí ½I&rnf jzpf onf/ 0-vkH;wef; ausnufaomtcg u-BuD; c-acG;u pí wpfzef jyefoif&ouJhodkY rSwfyg/

# orm"d x„axmifyg

þtcsdefrS pí sd|d0doks¨d ponfh txufydkif; 0doks¨dpcef;rsm;odkY tqifhqifh ul;ajrmufvdkaom toifa,m\*Dolawmfaumif;onf a&S;OD;pGm rdrd&&Sdxm;NyD;jzpfonfh orm"dudk xdkifwdkif; xdkifwdkif; odkYr[kwf w&m;udk pí ESvkH;oGif;wdkif; oGif;wdkif; xlaxmif&rnf jzpfonf/ þusrf;çum; tmemygeusifhpOf vrf;rS pwkw¬psmeform"dodkY qdkufonfwdkifatmif orm"dxlaxmifykH pepfudk azmfjyxm;NyD; jzpfonfh twGuf toifa,m\*Dolawmfaumif;onfvnf; tu,fí tmemygeusifhpOfvrf;rS pwkw¬psmeform"d odkY qdkufatmif orm"dxlaxmifEdkifpGrf;&Sdol jzpfygu 0dyóemtvkyfcGifodkY 0ifwdkif; 0ifwdkif; xdk tmem ygeówdorm"dudkyif pwkw¬psmeform"dodkY qdkufonfwdkifatmif orm"dxlaxmifyg/ xdkpwkw¬psmef orm"drSm \*kPft\*Fg (8)yg;ESifh jynfhpkHvmonfhtwGuf NydK;NydK;jyufjyuf ta&mifwvufvuf awmufy vmaomtcg xdkpwkw¬psmeform"drS xí yx0D"mwfrS pí jzpfapç 0ga,m"mwfrS pí jzpfap "mwfudk odrf;qnf;Munhfyg/ þwGif 0ga,m"mwf\ wGef;uefonfh oabmu pí odrf;qnf;ykHudk azmfjytyf ygonf/

# orksD&P&o = wGef;uefrIoabm

touf½SLvrf;aMumif;ç wGef;uefrIoabmudk pwifí ½IMunhfyg/ orm"dpcef;ydkif;wGif azmfjycJh aom tmemyge½IuGufESifh ra&mpyfrdatmif owdjyKyg/ ,ck ½Ijcif;rSm 0ifoufav xGufoufav[laom ynwfudk tm½kH,lí ½IyGm;&onfh psmefvrf; r[kwfyg/ "mwfoabmudk tm½kH,lí ½IyGm;&onfh "mwf ur®|mef; vrf;jzpfonf/ (42)aum|mowdkYwGif 0ga,maum|mo (6)yg;ç tusKH;0ifaom tómo yómo aum|mo jzpfonf/ ,if; tómo-yómo aum|moonf pdwåZ½kyf jzpfaMumif; (0doks¨d- 2-223/)ç zGifhqdkxm;ayonf/ vlom;rsm;twGuf txl;uGufí ajymqdk&vQif a,bk,stm;jzifh pdwf &SdaeorQ umvywfvkH; touf½SL rIum; &Sdaernfom jzpfonf/ a&S;tmemygeówdorm"dydkif;wGif azmfjyxm;cJhaom toufr½SLaom yk\*¾dKvfwdkYudkum; >cif;csufxm;yg/ touf½SL rIrSm tjrJwrf;vdkvdk &Sdae ojzifh wGef;uefrIoabmudk tjrJwrf;awGUEdkifonfh ae&mu pí ½IyGm;jcif; odrf;qnf;jcif; çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,laejcif; jzpfygonf/ xrif;0g;onfhtcg0,f txufoGm;ESifh atmufoGm;ESpfckwdkY\ wpfbuf ESifh wpfbuf txufESifh atmuf wGef;uefaeonfh ykHpHrsKd;uJhodkY touf½SLvrf;aMumif;twGif;u pí wGef;uefrIoabmudk jrifatmif ½IMunhfyg/ OD;acgif;\ tv,favmufç pdwfudk pdkufí touf½SLoGif; cdkuf ½SLxkwfcdkufç 0ifoufavudk twGif;bufodkY a&mufatmif xGufoufavudk tjyifbufodkY a&muf atmif wGef;uefaeonfh oabmudk tm½kH ,lMunhfyg/ 0ifonfhtcdkufç wGef;uefaeonfhoabmç xGuf onfhtcdkufç wGef;uefaeonfhoabmudkom tm½kH pl;pdkufí ½Iyg/ tcsdeftenf;i,f twGif;ç oabm aygufvmEdkifygonf/

tu,fí oabmrayguf jzpfaeao;ygu a&U SoGm;ESpfckudk tenf;i,f zdxm;yg/ touf jyef½SL Munhfyg/ wGef;rIoabmudk touf½SLvrf;aMumif;wpfavQmufç tm½kHpdkufMunhfyg? awGUvmwwfygonf/ wGef;uefrIoabmudk awGU&Sdygu xdkwGef;uefrIoabmw&m; tay:ç bm0empdwfudk Nidrf0yfpGm uyfxm; vsuf wGef;uefrIoabmudkyif pl;pl;pdkufpdkuf ½Iaeyg/ wGef;uefrIoabmonf wpfpxuf wpfp ydkí ydkí xif&Sm;vmrnf/ wGef;uefrIoabmw&m; xif&Sm;vmaomtcg xif&Sm;onfhae&mrS pí OD;acgif;\ twGif;ydkif;rSonf tjyifta&jym;odkY wdkifatmif t½dk;Mum; taMumMum; tom;Mum; ta&Mum;odkY pdkufí wGef;uefrIoabmudk jrifatmif ½Iyg? tay:,HrQ rMunhfygESifh? twGif;ydkif;u pí tjyifydkif;odkY wjznf;jznf; jzefYí Munhfyg/

OD;acgif; wpfckvkH;ç ae&m tESHUtjym; wGef;uefrIoabmudk awGUjrifaomtcg wjznf;jznf; vnfyif;-vuf-&ifbwf-0rf;Adkuf-aygif-ajcovkH;-ajcaxmuf ponfhwdkYbufodkY pdwfudkapvTwfí t½dk; Mum; taMumMum; tom;Mum; ta&Mum;odkY çPfwnf;[laom vufudk oGif;í prf;oyfMunhfyg?

½IMunfhyg/ cyfjznf;jznf; cyfaES;aES; ae&mudk tenf;i,fpD a&TUí wGef;uefrIoabmudkom pdkuf½Iyg/ wpfudk,fvkH;ç rnfonfhae&mudk MunhfMunhf rnfonfht\*Fgtpdwftydkif;udkyif MunhfMunhf Munhfvdkuf wdkif; wGef;uefrIoabmudk ausauseyfeyf tm;&yg;&BuD; çPfjzifh awGUjrifaeygu 0-vkH;wef;udk atmifjrifoGm;NyD jzpfygonf/ "mwfwpfvkH;udk ausauseyfeyf ½I&aeygu usef"mwfrsm;rSm wpfpwpfp vG,fulvmwwfygonf/ wGef;uefrIoabmudk ajcqkH; acgif;qkH; ½Ivdkufwdkif; &&Sdatmif avhusifhxm;yg/

wGef;uefrIoabmw&m;udk pí ½Iaomtcg touf½SLvrf;aMumif;rSom pí ½Iaumif;onf? tjcm;ae&mrS pí r½Iaumif;[k þodkY t,ltq rrSm;apvdkyg/ rdrdwdkY BudKufESpfouf&m vG,ful&m ae&mu pí ½IEdkifonfom jzpfygonf/ ae&m[lonf Ceac:onhf ½kyfwkH;½kyfcJrsm;udk çPfjzifh rNzdKcGJEdkif rzsufqD;Edkifao;rDtwGif; y&rwfodkY çPftjrif rqdkufao;rD tcgçom awGU&SdEdkifonf/ ½kyfwkH;½kyfcJ = Cersm;udk çPfjzifh NzdKcGJzsufqD;Edkifí y&rwfodkY çPftjrif qdkufaomtcgçum; ae&maysmufí oGm; rnf jzpfonf/ odkYtwGuf wGef;uefrIoabmudk þae&mu pí ½Iyg? xdkae&mu pí ½Iyg[k qdkaejcif; rSm CerNydKrD y&rwfodkY çPftjrif rqdkufrD "mwfudk pí ESvkH;oGif;wwfa&;twGufom &nf&G,fí ae&mjzifh owfrSwfí ajymqdkaejcif; jzpfygonf/

odkYtwGuf vufu pí ½I&ef pdwfoefaomf vufu pí ½IEdkif\/ 0rf;Adkufu pí ½I&ef pdwfoef aomf 0rf;Adkufu pí ½IEdkif\/ ajcaxmufu pí ½I&ef pdwfoefaomf ajcaxmufu pí ½IEdkif\/ rnfonfhae&murqdk pí ½IEdkifonfom jzpf\/ odkYaomf wpfae&mwnf; ½Iae½kHjzifhum; "mwfur®|mef; vkyfief;cGifwGif vkHavmufrI r&Sdyg/

**ouvrÜd twåaem ½„yum,H tm0aZÆwGm =** rdrd\ ½lyum,wpfckvkH;udk çPfjzifh qifjcifí

½IyGm;&ef (0doks¨d-1-346/)ç ñTefMum;xm;ojzifh ½lyum,wpfckvkH;ç rdrd½Ionfh "mwfudk jrifatmif ½IEdkif zdkY&ef BudK;yrf;&rnfom jzpfayonf/

,o®m t,H "mwkreoduma&m ,m0as0 owåonmork\*¢g#eaw¬m/ (r[m#D-1-446/) þ"mwfur®|mef; = "mwkreodum&\ yxrOD;pGm OD;wnfcsufum; owåonm ESpfrsKd; uGma&;

owåonm ESpfrsKd;udk y,fcGmEdkifa&;yif jzpfonf/ toufaumif-vdyfjymaumif-0dnmPfaumif-twå

aumif &Sdonf[k twåsd|daemufodkY tpOfvdkufaeaom owåonmESifh a,mufsm; rdef;r yk\*¾dKvf owå0g

vl ewf jA[®m ponfh owå0gonf xif&Sm;&Sdonf[k pGJvrf;,kHMunfaeaom avmuvlwdkY ac:a0: okH;pJGaeonfhtwdkif; tu,f xif&Sm;&Sdonf[k pGJvrf; ,kHMunfaeaom avmuornmtwåpGJ trnf &aom owåonm[laom ESpfrsKd;aom owåonmrsm; uGm&SJoGm;atmif "mwfur®|mef;udk ESvkH;oGif; aejcif; jzpf\/ vuf-ajc-acgif;-udk,fwdkYudk awGUjrifaeao;ygu a,mufsm; rdef;r yk\*¾dKvf owå0g ponf udkvnf; awGU&SdaeOD;rnfom jzpfonf/ vuf-udk Munhfygu vuf r&Sd? "mwf (4)yg;om &Sd\/ ajc-udk Munhfygu ajc r&Sd? "mwf (4)yg;om &Sd\/ OD;acgif;udk Munhfygu OD;acgif; r&Sd? "mwf (4)yg;om &Sd\/ udk,fudk Munhfygu udk,f r&Sd? "mwf (4)yg;om &Sd\/ þodkY awGUjrifaomtcg cE¨mudk,f wpfudk,fvkH;0,f rnfonfhae&mudkyif MunhfMunhf "mwf (4)yg; tpktykHudkom awGUaeojzifh xdktcsdeftcg0,f owå onm tMurf;pm; uGmpjyKvmNyD jzpfonf/ ½kyfuvmyfrsm;udk awGUjrifí ½kyfuvmyfwpfck wpfcktwGif;ç "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk odkYr[kwf blw½kyf Oygsg½kyfwdkYudk çPfjzifh cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí ½IEdkifaomtcgçum; owåonm ESpfrsKd;vkH; vkH;0 uGmoGm;NyD jzpfayonf/

odkYtwGuf "mwfrsm;udk ½Iwwfatmif ,ckuJhodkY wpfvkH;pD wpfvkH;pD avhusifh&mu pí wpfudk,f vkH;ç t½dk;Mum; taMumMum; tom;Mum; ta&Mum;odkY çPfoGif;í tESHUtjym; jrifatmif ½I&rnfom jzpfayonf[k rSwfom;ygav/

# uu©Vwåvu©Pm = rmrIoabm

wGef;uefrIoabmw&m;udk ausauseyfeyf ½Ií &vmaomtcg rmrIoabmudk ajymif;í ½Iyg/ cE¨mudk,fç rmrI xif&Sm;&m rnfonfhae&mu rqdk pí ½IEdkifygonf/ oGm;ESpfckudk tenf;i,f zdxm; Munhfyg/ cE¨mudk,fudkvnf; cyfrwfrwf cyfawmifhawmifh cyfwif;wif; xm;yg/ oGm;ESpfck xdonfhae&m ç rmrIoabmudkom tm½kH,lMunhfyg/ oGm;udk tm½kH r,lygESifh/ rmrIoabm oufoufudkom pl;pl; pdkufpdkuf ½IMunhfyg/ wpfp wpfp rmrI xif&Sm;vmygvdrfYrnf/ xif&Sm;vmygu wpfudk,fvkH;odkY jzefYí t½dk;-taMum-tom;-ta&Mum;odkY pdkufí wjznf;jznf; qufvufí ½IMunhfyg/ wpfudk,fvkH;ç rmrI oabmudk xifxif&Sm;&Sm; ausauseyfeyf awGUonfwdkifatmif qufvufí BudK;yrf;yg/ atmifjrifrI &aomf aumif;\/ r&aomf wGef;uefrIoabmESifh wGJí wpfvSnfhpD ½IMunhfyg/ oGm;csif; xdaeonfh ae&muyif pí wGef;uefrIoabmudk ½Ivdkuf rmrIoabmudk ½Ivdkuf wpfvSnfhpD ½IMunhfyg/ ½dkif;aom qifwpfaumifudk ,Ofaom qifwpfaumifjzifh acsmhí zrf;ouJhodkY r&ao;aom "mwfudk &&SdNyD;aom "mwfESifh wGJí ½Iygu atmifjrifpGm &wwfygonf/ wGef;uefrIESifh rmrIudk wpfvSnfhpD wGJí wjznf;jznf;

½IoGm;ygu wGef;uefrI ysHUoGm;onfESifhtrQ rmrIoabmw&m;vnf; ysHUí oGm;wwfygonf/ auseyfrI &onfwdkifatmif qufvufí BudK;yrf;yg/

# tHBudwfw&m; r[kwfyg

tcsKdUum; oGm;udk tenf;i,fzdí rxif&Sm;aom 0ga,m"mwfESifh yx0D"mwfwdkYudk xif&Sm;atmif

½IrIESifh ywfoufí - ]]olwdkY w&m;u tHBudwfw&m;}}[k pGyfpGJvdkMu\/

tAÇ EÅa& twåm emr aumpd bkÍÆeaum ew¬d? 0kwåyÜum&pdwåud&d,0ga,m"mwk0dyæg&0aoae0 ye ywåy#d\*¾[PH emr a[mwd/ y / pdwåud&d,0ga,m"mwk0dyæga&ae0 tmavmyó rkac XyeHç

Oy&dsEÅmeH rkovudpöom"eHç a[|msEÅmeH Osku©vudpöom"eHç Zd0Sg, [w¬udpöom"eH p a[mwd/

(r-|-1-271/)

r[mowdy|meokwåef orÜZOfydkif; (r-1-72/) ç -- **todaw yDaw cg,daw om,daw orÜZmeum&D a[mwd = pm;&m aomuf&m cJ&m vsuf&mü orÜZOfÓPfjzifh jyKvkyf&ef** bk&m;&Sif ñTefMum; xm;awmfrl\/ xdkwGif pm;&mç txufoGm;ESifh atmufoGm;udk rzd rBudwfbJ pm;íum; r&Edkif? zdBudwf &rnfom jzpf\/ xdkodkY zdBudwfí pm;&mç orÜZOfçPfjzifh jyKvkyf&ef bk&m;&Sifu ñTefMum;xm;awmfrl\/ tHBudwfw&m;[k pGyfpGJ&efum; roifhonfomjzpf\/ pm;&mç odatmif ½IyGm;&rnfh w&m;rSm þodkY jzpf\/

cE¨mtdrf\ twGif;ç pm;wwfaom wpfpkHwpfckaom twårnfonf r&Sdonfomwnf;/ pm;vdk aom pdwfonf jzpfay:vm\/

wH 0g,H Zaewd/ (r-|-1-256/)

**0g,H ZaewD**wd 0ga,m"mwkt"duH ½lyuvmyH Zaewd? t"duwm apw¬ omrw¬d,awmç e yrmPawm/ (r-#D-1-352/)

xdkpdwfonf 0ga,m"mwf\ obm0owådpGrf;tif vGefuJaeaom ½kyfuvmyftaygif;udk jzpfap\/ pdwfaMumifhjzpfaom 0ga,m"mwf\ obm0owådpGrf;tif vGefuJaeaom ½kyfuvmyftaygif;\ wpf udk,fvkH;odkY ysHUESHUíoGm;onfh pGrf;tm;aMumifhomvQif oydwfudk udkifjcif;rnfonf jzpfay:vm\/ pdwf aMumifhjzpfaom 0ga,m"mwf\ obm0owådpGrf;tif vGefuJaeaom ½kyfuvmyftaygif;\ wpfudk,f vkH;odkY ysHUESHUí oGm;jcif;aMumifhomvQif vuf\ oydwfç csxm;jcif;rnfonf jzpfay:vm\/ pdwfaMumifh jzpfaom 0ga,m"mwf\ obm0owåd pGrf;tif vGefuJaeaom ½kyfuvmyftaygif;\ wpfudk,fvkH;odkY ysHUESHUí oGm;jcif;aMumifhomvQif qGrf;vkwfudk jyKjyifjcif;ç qGrf;vkwfudk oydwfrS xkwfaqmifjcif;ç cHwGif;udk zGifhjcif;onf jzpfay:vm\/ oHaumufjzifhvnf;aumif; ,EÅ&m;jzifhvnf;aumif; wpfpkHwpfa,mufaom olu ar;½dk;wdkYudk zGifh[ay;onfum; r[kwf/ pdwfaMumifhjzpfaom 0ga,m"mwf\ obm0owådpGrf;tif vGefuJaeaom ½kyfuvmyf taygif;\ wpfudk,fvkH;odkY ysHUESHUí oGm;jcif;aMumifhomvQif qGrf;vkwfudk cHwGif;ç xm;jcif;onfvnf;aumif;ç txufoGm;wdkY\ usnfayGUudpöudk NyD;apjcif;onfvnf;aumif;ç atmufoGm;wdkY\ qkHudpöudk NyD;apjcif;onfvnf;aumif;ç vQm\ vufudpöudk NyD;apjcif;onfvnf;aumif; jzpfay:vm\/ (r-|-1-271/)

þwGif pm;&mç taMumif;jzpfaom pdwfapwoduf emrfw&m;pkwdkYudkvnf;aumif;ç xdkpdwfaMumifh jzpfonfh 0ga,m"mwf\ obm0owådpGrf;tif vGefuJaeaom ½kyfuvmyftaygif; = ½kyfw&m;taygif;udk vnf;aumif; ½IyGm;aejcif;om jzpfonf/ xdkodkY pm;cdkufç jzpfay:aeaom ½kyfemrfwdkYudk çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;

,lvsuf odrf;qnf;vsuf taMumif;w&m;ESifh wuGaom ,if;½kyfemrfwdkYudk vu©Pma&;okH;wefwifí

½IyGm; okH;oyfEdkifvQifum; toar®m[orÜZOfydkif;wGif txGwftxdyfodkY a&mufaeaom toar®m[ orÜZOfyif jzpfayonf/ ,if;odkY ½IyGm;rIudk tHBudwfw&m;[líum; rajymqdkoifh rajymqdkEdkifonfom jzpfayonf/

tvm;wlyif ,ck "mwfur®|mef;tusOf;enf;jzifh "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkYudk pwifí ESvkH;oGif;&m tydkif; çvnf; xif&Sm;&m vG,ful&m ae&mu pí "mwfoabmw&m;wdkYudkom ESvkH;oGif;aejcif; jzpfojzifh xdkodkY "mwfudk ESvkH;oGif;½IyGm;rIudkvnf;aumif;ç xdkrS wpfqifh ½kyfemrfwdkYudk odrf;qnf;vsuf taMumif;